MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR, MORGAN COUNTY, ALABAMA D/B/A DECATUR UTILITIES

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

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MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR, MORGAN COUNTY, ALABAMA D/B/A DECATUR UTILITIES INTRODUCTORY SECTION

September 30, 2023

DIRECTORY

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Neal A. Holland, Jr., Chairman Tom Counts, Secretary Al Cheatham, Member

MANAGEMENT TEAM

Ray Hardin, General Manager Lisa Terry, CMA, Business Manager & CFO Paul Nosal, SPHR, SHRM-SCP, Director - Customer & Employee Relations Gary Borden, Operations Manager Glenn Boyles, Electric Manager Jimmy Evans, Gas, Water & Wastewater Operations Manager Tom Cleveland, P.E., Water Resources Manager Kim Baker, Customer Service Manager John Kuhlman, Information Systems Manager John Higginbotham, Finance Supervisor Rebecca Sheets, Executive Assistant

INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

ATA CPA's + Advisors PLLC Jackson, Tennessee **FINANCIAL SECTION**



Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur, Morgan County, Alabama Decatur, Alabama

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur, Morgan County, Alabama, an enterprise fund of the City of Decatur, Alabama, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Board's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the business-type activities and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur, as of September 30, 2023, and the changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Utility, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur's enterprise fund and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the City of Decatur, Alabama, as of September 30, 2023, the changes in its financial position or, where applicable, its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Utility's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Utility's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Utility's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, Schedule of Contributions – OPEB, Schedule of Investment Returns – OPEB Plan, Schedule of Notes to OPEB Required Supplementary Information, Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios Based on Participation in the Public Employee Pension Plan, Schedule of Contributions Based on Participation in the Public Employee Pension Plan and Notes to Required Supplementary Information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which

consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Utility's basic financial statements. The supplementary and other information as presented in the table of contents, except that which is marked "unaudited" is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary and other information as presented in the table of contents, except that which is marked unaudited is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the directory and supplementary and other information schedules which have been marked "unaudited" as listed in the table of contents but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 10, 2024 on our consideration of the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

ATA CPAs + Advisors PLLC

Jackson, Tennessee January 10, 2024

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur, Morgan County, Alabama, we offer readers of the Utility's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Utility for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. All amounts, unless otherwise indicated, are expressed in actual dollars.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$286 million (*Net Position*).
- Operating revenues were \$153 million, a decrease from fiscal year 2022 in the amount of \$11 million or 6.82%.
- Operating expenses were \$141 million, a decrease from fiscal year 2022 in the amount of \$3 million or 2.20%.
- The operating income for the year was \$12 million as compared to \$20 million for fiscal year 2022.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) serves as an introduction to, and should be read in conjunction with, the financial statements and supplementary information. The MD&A represents management's examination and analysis of the Utility's financial condition and performance. Summary financial statement data, key financial and operational indicators used in the Utility's strategic plan, budget, bond resolutions and other management tools were used for this analysis. The Financial Statements and Supplementary Information are made up of four sections: 1) the introductory section, 2) the financial section, 3) the supplementary and other information section, and 4) the internal control and compliance section. The introductory section includes the Utility's directory. The financial section includes the independent auditor's report, this MD&A, the financial statements with accompanying notes, and the required supplementary information. The supplementary and other information section includes the report on internal control and compliance. These sections make up the financial report presented here.

REQUIRED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Proprietary Funds are used to account for the operations of the Utility, which is financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs of providing services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

A Fiduciary Fund is used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside of the government. Fiduciary funds are not reported in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

The financial statements report information about the Utility using accounting methods similar to those used by private sector companies. These statements offer short- and long-term financial information about its activities.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the Utility on a full accrual historical cost basis. The statement includes all of the Utility's assets, liabilities, and deferred outflows/inflows of resources and provides information about the nature and amounts of investments in resources (assets) and the obligations to the Utility's creditors (liabilities). It also provides the basis for computing rate of

return, evaluating the capital structure of the Utility, and assessing the liquidity and financial flexibility of the Utility.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position present the results of the business activities over the course of the fiscal year and information as to how the Net Position changed during the year. All changes in Net Position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. This statement measures the success of the Utility's operations and can be used to determine whether the Utility has successfully recovered all of its costs. This statement also aids in the evaluation of income sufficiency and credit worthiness.

The Statement of Cash Flows presents changes in cash and cash equivalents, resulting from operational, financing, and investing activities. This statement presents cash receipt and cash disbursement information, without consideration of the earnings event, when an obligation arises.

The Notes to the Financial Statements provide required disclosures and other information that are essential to a full understanding of material data provided in the statements. The notes present information about the Utility's accounting policies, significant account balances and activities, material risks, obligations, commitments, contingencies and subsequent events, if any.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

One of the most important questions asked about the Utility's finances is "Is the Utility, as a whole, better off or worse off as a result of the year's activities?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position report information about the Utility's activities in a way that will help answer this question. These two statements report the Net Position of the Utility and the changes in the Net Position. Net Position is one way to measure the financial health or financial position of the Utility. Over time, increases or decreases in the Utility's Net Position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. However, you will need to also consider other non-financial factors such as changes in economic conditions, customer growth, and legislative mandates.

The Electric System's total Net Position increased by \$606 thousand for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. The analysis below focuses on the System's Net Position (Table 1A) and changes in Net Position (Table 1B) during the year.

	Table ² ELECTRIC S			
CC	NDENSED STATEMEN	T OF NET POSITION		<u> </u>
			Increase (Dec	crease)
	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022	\$	%
Current assets	\$ 32,127,645	\$ 32,298,297	\$ (170,652)	-0.53%
Restricted assets	541,974	518,661	23,313	4.49%
Capital assets	48,563,005	48,024,661	538,344	1.12%
Other assets	6,268,477	5,643,450	625,027	11.08%
Total assets	87,501,101	86,485,069	1,016,032	1.17%
Deferred outflows of resources	5,882,721	4,500,321	1,382,401	30.72%
Current liabilities	8,461,983	8,751,265	(289,282)	-3.31%
Long term liabilities	19,130,575	15,344,195	3,786,380	24.68%
Other liabilities	6,450,817	6,015,683	435,135	7.23%
Total liabilities	34,043,375	30,111,143	3,932,232	13.06%
Deferred inflows of resources	2,612,871	4,752,204	(2,139,333)	-45.02%
Investment in capital assets	48,563,006	48,024,661	538,345	1.12%
Restricted	541,974	518,661	23,313	4.49%
Unrestricted	7,622,596	7,578,721	43,875	0.57%
Total net position	\$ 56,727,576	\$ 56,122,043	\$ 605,533	1.08%

The most significant changes from fiscal year 2022 to 2023 were increases in long-term liabilities due to increases in net pension liability as a result of actuary activity. The decrease in deferred outflows of resources were due to current year actuarial activity. The increases in deferred outflows of resources were due to current year actuarial activity.

Changes in the Electric System's Net Position can be determined by reviewing the following condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position for the year then ended September 30, 2023.

		Table 1E ELECTRIC SY					
CONDENSED STATEME	NT OF RE	VENUES, EXPE	INSES	AND CHANGES	s in		ON
						Increase (De	crease)
	Septer	mber 30, 2023	Septe	ember 30, 2022		\$	%
Operating revenues	\$	96,223,729	\$	102,341,575	\$	(6,117,846)	-5.98%
Purchased power		80,652,235		85,621,900		(4,969,665)	-5.80%
Gross margin		15,571,494		16,719,675	_	(1,148,181)	-6.87%
Other operating expenses		14,261,842		11,189,416		3,072,426	27.46%
Operating income		1,309,652		5,530,259	_	(4,220,607)	-76.32%
Other revenue (expenses)		1,180,049		188,729		991,320	525.26%
Income before transfers		2,489,701		5,718,988		(3,229,287)	-56.47%
Tax equivalents		(1,884,168)		(1,881,805)		(2,363)	-0.13%
Change in net position		605,533		3,837,183		(3,231,650)	-84.22%
Net position - beginning		56,122,043	_	52,284,860		3,837,183	7.34%
Net position - ending	\$	56,727,576	\$	56,122,043	\$	605,533	1.08%

From fiscal year 2022 to 2023, operating revenues decreased by 5.98% due to fluctuations in usage and purchase power component of rates during the current year. This was offset by a 5.80% decrease in purchased power cost. Other operating expenses were above the prior year due to storm restoration, depreciation, and benefit costs related to GASB 68 and 71 (unfunded pension liability) as well as GASB 74 and 75 (unfunded OPEB liability). Other revenue increased over the prior year due to increased interest earned. Net position increased 1.08% from the prior year.

The Gas System's total Net Position decreased by \$347 thousand for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. The analysis below focuses on the System's Net Position (Table 2A) and changes in Net Position (Table 2B) during the year.

	Table 2	A						
	GAS SYS	TEM						
CC	NDENSED STATEMEN	T OF NET POSITION						
Increase (
	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022	\$	%				
Current assets	\$ 4,224,136	\$ 6,278,129	\$ (2,053,993)	-32.72%				
Restricted assets	8,122,964	6,380,707	1,742,257	27.31%				
Capital assets	23,206,103	22,914,509	291,594	1.27%				
Other assets	651	2,100	(1,449)	-69.00%				
Total assets	35,553,854	35,575,445	(21,591)	-0.06%				
Deferred outflows of resources	2,433,621	1,924,851	508,770	26.43%				
Current liabilities	1,143,466	2,262,832	(1,119,366)	-49.47%				
Long term liabilities	6,686,537	5,261,022	1,425,515	27.10%				
Other liabilities	7,745,374	6,315,371	1,430,003	22.64%				
Total liabilities	15,575,377	13,839,225	1,736,152	12.55%				
Deferred inflows of resources	1,171,895	2,073,838	(901,943)	-43.49%				
Investment in capital assets	23,206,103	22,914,509	291,594	1.27%				
Restricted	8,122,964	6,380,707	1,742,257	27.31%				
Unrestricted	(10,088,864)	(7,707,983)	(2,380,881)	-30.89%				
Total net position	\$ 21,240,203	\$ 21,587,233	\$ (347,030)	-1.61%				

The most significant change from fiscal year 2022 to 2023 was an increase in restricted assets. This increase was caused by the Utility putting cash in the restricted gas enhancement fund for future projects. The decrease in current liabilities is due to a decrease in purchased gas at year end and a decrease in payables due to the City. The decrease in deferred inflows of resources is due to current year actuarial activities. The increase in deferred outflows of resources is due to current year actuarial activities.

Changes in the Gas System's Net Position can be determined by reviewing the following condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position for the year then ended September 30, 2023.

	Table 2	В	
	GAS SYS	TEM	
CONDENSED STATEMEN	T OF REVENUES, EXP	ENSES AND CHANGE	S IN NET POSITION
			Increase (Decrease)
	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022	\$%
Operating revenues	\$ 14,455,544	\$ 21,185,361	\$ (6,729,817) -31.77%
Purchased gas	10,494,956	15,994,562	(5,499,606) -34.38%
Gross margin	3,960,588	5,190,799	(1,230,211) -23.70%
Other operating expenses	4,909,758	4,217,501	692,257 16.41%
Operating income (loss)	(949,170	973,298	(1,922,468) -197.52%
Other revenue (expenses)	525,275	81,582	443,693 543.86%
Income (loss) before transfers	(423,895) 1,054,880	(1,478,775) -140.18%
Transfer to Decatur general fund	-	(527,440)	527,440 100.00%
Aid in construction	76,865	49,647	27,218 54.82%
Change in net position	(347,030) 577,087	(924,117) -160.13%
Net position - beginning	21,587,233	21,010,147	577,086 2.75%
Net position - ending	\$ 21,240,203	\$ 21,587,233	\$ (347,030) -1.61%

From fiscal year 2022 to 2023, operating revenues decreased 31.77% due to lower purchased gas component of rates and sales volumes being below prior year. This was offset by a 34.38% decrease in purchased gas cost. This places the gross margins below the prior year by 23.70%. Other operating expenses were above the prior year due to benefit costs related to GASB 68 and 71 (unfunded pension liability) as well as GASB 74 and 75 (unfunded OPEB liability). Other revenues increased over the prior year due to increased interest earned. Net position decreased 1.61% from the above-mentioned facts.

The Water System's total Net Position increased by \$328 thousand for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. The analysis below focuses on the System's Net Position (Table 3A) and changes in Net Position (Table 3B) during the year.

		Table 3 WATER SY							
CO	NDENS								
Increase (Decrease)									
	Sept	ember 30, 2023	S	eptember 30, 2022		\$	%		
Current assets	\$	13,553,505	\$	12,759,514	\$	793,991	6.22%		
Restricted assets		1,819,584		4,920,328		(3,100,744)	-63.02%		
Capital assets		82,651,120		80,986,508		1,664,612	2.06%		
Other assets		2,363		4,903		(2,540)	-51.81%		
Total assets		98,026,572	_	98,671,253		(644,681)	-0.65%		
Deferred outflows of resources		4,889,028		3,992,500		896,528	22.46%		
Current liabilities		1,742,565		1,574,111		168,454	10.70%		
Liabilities payable from									
restricted assets		1,286,958		1,264,468		22,490	1.78%		
Long term liabilities		29,618,062		28,185,154		1,432,908	5.08%		
Other liabilities		98,056		125,746		(27,690)	-22.02%		
Total liabilities		32,745,641		31,149,479		1,596,162	5.12%		
Deferred inflows of resources		2,106,740		3,778,691		(1,671,951)	-44.25%		
Net investment in capital assets		67,418,057		67,771,077		(353,020)	-0.52%		
Restricted		418,110		397,358		20,752	5.22%		
Unrestricted		227,052		(432,852)		659,904	152.45%		
Total net position	\$	68,063,219	\$	67,735,583	\$	327,636	0.48%		

The most significant change from fiscal year 2022 to 2023 was a decrease in restricted assets due to funding capital expenditures from revenue bond proceeds. The increase of deferred outflows of resources is due to current year actuarial activity. Long-term liabilities increased due to increases in net pension liability as a result of current year actuarial activity. The decrease in deferred inflows of resources was a result of current year actuarial activity.

Changes in the Water System's Net Position can be determined by reviewing the following condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position for the year then ended September 30, 2023.

		Table 3E WATER SYS	-				
CONDENSED STATEMEN	r of f	REVENUES, EXPI	ENSE	S AND CHANGES	S IN	NET POSITI	ON
						Increase (De	crease)
	Sept	ember 30, 2023	Sep	otember 30, 2022		\$	%
Operating revenues	\$	16,580,049	\$	16,130,184	\$	449,865	2.79%
Treatment expense		6,979,162		6,216,016		763,146	12.28%
Gross margin		9,600,887		9,914,168		(313,281)	-3.16%
Other operating expenses		9,082,459		7,870,103		1,212,356	15.40%
Operating income		518,428		2,044,065	_	(1,525,637)	-74.64%
Other revenue (expenses)		220,435		(322,077)		542,512	168.44%
Income before transfers		738,863		1,721,988		(983,125)	-57.09%
Transfer to Decatur general fund		(636,996)		(647,096)		10,100	1.56%
Aid in construction		225,769		303,260		(77,491)	-25.55%
Change in net position		327,636		1,378,152		(1,050,516)	-76.23%
Net position - beginning		67,735,583		66,357,431		1,378,152	2.08%
Net position - ending	\$	68,063,219	\$	67,735,583	\$	327,636	0.48%

From fiscal year 2022 to 2023, operating revenues increased 2.79% as a result of rate adjustments. Treatment expense increased by 12.28% driven by increases in chemical costs. Net position increased 0.48% from the prior year. Other operating expenses were above the prior year due to benefit costs related to GASB 68 and 71 (unfunded pension liability) as well as GASB 74 and 75 (unfunded OPEB liability). Other revenues (expenses) increased from the prior year due to interest earned.

The Wastewater System's total Net Position increased by \$9.68 million for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. The analysis below focuses on the System's Net Position (Table 4A) and changes in Net Position (Table 4B) during the year.

		Table 4	A						
		WASTEWATER	R SY	STEM					
CO	NDEN	SED STATEMEN	t of	NET POSITION					
Increase (Decrease)									
	Sep	tember 30, 2023	Se	ptember 30, 2022		\$	%		
Current assets	\$	29,705,259	\$	25,474,450	\$	4,230,809	16.61%		
Restricted assets		155,170,250		163,543,828		(8,373,578)	-5.12%		
Capital assets		159,289,385		150,194,894		9,094,491	6.06%		
Other assets		1,332,007		1,521,383		(189,376)	-12.45%		
Total assets		345,496,901		340,734,555		4,762,346	1.40%		
Deferred outflows of resources		5,633,628		4,851,439		782,189	16.12%		
Current liabilities		2,285,766		2,804,448		(518,682)	-18.49%		
Liabilities payable from									
restricted assets		4,977,009		4,946,425		30,584	0.62%		
Long term liabilities		194,289,267		195,971,805		(1,682,538)	-0.86%		
Other liabilities		16,070		5,360		10,710	199.81%		
Total liabilities		201,568,112		203,728,037		(2,159,925)	-1.06%		
Deferred inflows of resources		13,416,273		15,395,291		(1,979,018)	-12.85%		
Net investment in capital assets		113,625,629		108,243,224		5,382,405	4.97%		
Restricted		12,049,886		12,411,191		(361,305)	-2.91%		
Unrestricted		10,470,629		5,808,250		4,662,379	80.27%		
Total net position	\$	136,146,144	\$	126,462,665	\$	9,683,479	7.66%		

The most significant changes from fiscal year 2022 to 2023 were an increase in capital assets and current assets due to the Utility replacing current infrastructure and holding cash for future projects. A large portion of the additions to capital assets was funded from restricted assets which explains why restricted assets decreased from the prior year. Deferred outflows of resources increased due to current year actuarial activities. Current liabilities decreased due to accounts payable at year end. Long term liabilities decreased due to the paying down of debt. Deferred inflows of resources decreased due to current year actuarial activities.

Changes in the Wastewater System's Net Position can be determined by reviewing the following condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position for the year then ended September 30, 2023.

	Table 4I WASTEWATER	-	
CONDENSED STATEMEN	_		S IN NET POSITION
			Increase (Decrease)
	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022	\$ %
Operating revenues	\$ 25,761,234	\$ 24,567,091	\$ 1,194,143 4.86%
Treatment expense	4,236,558	3,818,529	418,029 10.95%
Gross margin	21,524,676	20,748,562	776,114 3.74%
Other operating expenses	10,832,414	9,704,274	1,128,140 11.63%
Operating income	10,692,262	11,044,288	(352,026) -3.19%
Other revenue (expenses)	(1,361,635)	(3,623,760)	(2,262,125) -62.42%
Income before transfers	9,330,627	7,420,528	1,910,099 25.74%
Transfer to Decatur general fund	(850,408)	(949,380)	(98,972) -10.42%
Aid in construction	1,203,260	414,057	789,203 190.60%
Change in net positon before			
Extraordinary income	9,683,479	6,885,205	2,798,274 40.64%
Extraordinary income		5,929,438	(5,929,438) -100.00%
Change in net position	9,683,479	12,814,643	(3,131,164) -24.43%
Net position - beginning	126,462,665	113,648,022	12,814,643 11.28%
Net position - ending	\$ 136,146,144	\$ 126,462,665	\$ 9,683,479 7.66%

From fiscal year 2022 to 2023, operating revenues increased by 4.86% due to increased rates and sales volumes. Other operating expenses were above the prior year due to benefit costs related to GASB 68 and 71 (unfunded pension liability) as well as GASB 74 and 75 (unfunded OPEB liability). Other revenue (expenses) decreased due to increased interest earned. Net position increased 7.66% over the prior year.

The Administrative System of Decatur Utilities receives no revenues other than interest and dividend income. Income and expenses are allocated to the other four Systems. The Administrative System's total Net Position remained consistent with the prior year for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. The analysis below focuses on the System's Net Position (Table 5A).

		Table 5 ADMINISTR							
CONDENSED STATEMENT OF NET POSITION									
						Increase (De	crease)		
	Sept	ember 30, 2023	Septe	ember 30, 2022		\$	%		
Current assets	\$	6,655,991	\$	6,442,405	\$	213,586	3.32%		
Restricted assets		21,841		37,033		(15,192)	-41.02%		
Capital assets		1,921,778		2,002,684		(80,906)	-4.04%		
Total assets		8,599,610		8,482,122		117,488	1.39%		
Current liabilities		5,046,674		4,916,666		130,008	2.64%		
Long term liabilities		-		12,520		(12,520)	-100.00%		
Other liabilities		_		_		_	0.00%		
Total liabilities		5,046,674	. <u> </u>	4,929,186		117,488	2.38%		
Investment in capital assets		1,921,778		2,002,684		(80,906)	-4.04%		
Restricted		21,841		37,033		(15,192)	-41.02%		
Unrestricted		1,609,317		1,513,219		96,098	6.35%		
Total net position	\$	3,552,936	\$	3,552,936	\$	_	0.00%		

The most significant change from fiscal year 2022 to 2023 was a decrease in restricted assets. The decrease was related to cash remitted to the City for sewer enhancement.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2023, the Utility had \$316 million (net of accumulated depreciation) invested in a broad range of utility capital assets. This investment includes land, land rights, distribution, transmission, and treatment systems and their related equipment, and various other types of equipment. Based on the uses of the aforementioned assets, they are classified for financial purposes as general plant, distribution plant, treatment plant, and construction in progress. This investment represents an overall increase of \$11.51 million or 3.78% compared to last year.

The following table summarizes the Utility's capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and changes therein, for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022. These changes are presented in detail in Note 3D to the financial statements.

					Increase (D	ecrease)
	Septer	mber 30, 2023	Se	ptember 30, 2022	\$	%
Electric System						
Land	\$	714,760	\$	714,760	\$-	0.00%
Utility plant		97,665,721		95,559,925	2,105,796	2.20%
Construction in progress		2,574,035		1,061,541	1,512,494	142.48%
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(52,391,511)		(49,311,565)	3,079,946	6.25%
Net electric plant		48,563,005		48,024,661	538,344	1.12%
Gas System						
Land		124,816		124,816	-	0.00%
Utility plant		44,174,566		42,923,974	1,250,592	2.91%
Construction in progress		56,834		37,971	18,863	49.68%
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(21,150,113)		(20,172,252)	977,861	4.85%
Net gas plant		23,206,103		22,914,509	291,594	1.27%
Water System						
Land		532,168		532,168	-	0.00%
Utility plant		142,936,968		141,262,222	1,674,746	1.19%
Construction in progress		10,219,128		6,778,488	3,440,640	50.76%
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(71,037,144)		(67,586,369)	3,450,775	5.11%
Net water plant		82,651,120		80,986,508	1,664,612	2.06%
Wastewater System						
Land		1,615,144		1,628,772	(13,628)	-0.84%
Utility plant		211,621,936		201,751,962	9,869,974	4.89%
Construction in progress		14,926,135		11,552,742	3,373,393	29.20%
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(68,873,830)		(64,738,582)	4,135,248	6.39%
Net wastewater plant		159,289,385		150,194,894	9,094,491	6.06%
Administrative System						
Land		71,407		71,407	-	0.00%
Buildings		5,759,827		5,572,208	187,619	3.37%
Construction in progress		(0)		273,469	· · · · ·	-100.00%
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(3,909,456)		(3,914,400)	4,944	0.13%
Net administration system	\$	1,921,778	\$	2,002,684	\$ (80,906)	-4.04%

Table 1C CAPITAL ASSETS, NET OF ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION

Debt Administration

The Utility has outstanding debt payable of \$199 million as of September 30, 2023. Principal payments are due in the upcoming fiscal year in the amount of \$5.22 million with interest payments totaling approximately \$5.20 million also due. Details relating to the debt can be found in Note 3E to the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET AND RATES

The Board will continue to maintain and upgrade existing systems in order to efficiently serve its rate payers. The Board will strive to monitor operation and maintenance cost in an effort to operate as efficiently as possible resulting in quality service while maintaining competitive rates.

CONTACTING THE BOARD'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Utility's finances for all those with an interest in the Utility's finances and to demonstrate the Utility's accountability for the funds it receives. Questions concerning any information provided in this report or requests for any additional information should be directed to the Business Manager and CFO of the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur Morgan County, Alabama, 1002 Central Parkway SW, PO Box 2232 Decatur, AL 35609-2232.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

September 30, 2023

		Electric	Gas	<u> </u>		Water	٧	Nastewater	Adn	ninistrative	(№	lemo Only) Total
Assets												
Current assets												
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	20,035,139	\$ 2,796	5,426	\$	11,250,602	\$	27,550,843	\$	6,203,190	\$	67,836,200
Receivables												
Accounts (net of allowance)		8,274,556	688	3,334		1,369,905		1,773,397		411,575		12,517,767
Other accounts receivable		78,656	13	3,890		13,868		50,397		16		156,827
City of Decatur		160,947	8	1,760		26,289		26,467		19,923		315,386
Current note receivable - other funds		-		-		-		177,631		-		177,631
Stored natural gas		-	311	1,899		-		-		-		311,899
Materials and supplies		1,950,233	273	3,240		852,228		87,831		-		3,163,532
Accrued utility revenue		1,609,610		-		-		-		-		1,609,610
Other current assets		18,504	58	3,587		40,613		38,693		21,287		177,684
Total current assets		32,127,645	4,224	4,136		13,553,505		29,705,259		6,655,991		86,266,536
Noncurrent assets												
Restricted cash and equivalents		541,974	8,122	2,964		1,819,584		155,170,250		21,841		165,676,613
Capital assets, not being depreciated												
Land		714,760	124	1,816		532,168		1,615,144		71,407		3,058,295
Work in process		2,574,035	56	5,834		10,219,128		14,926,136		-		27,776,133
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation												
Utility plant		45,274,210	23,024	4,453		71,899,824		142,748,105		1,850,371		284,796,963
Total capital assets		48,563,005	23,200		_	82,651,120		159,289,385		1,921,778		315,631,391
Other assets												
Energy service loans receivable		6,267,434		-		-		-		-		6,267,434
Long term note receivable - other funds		-		-		-		1,324,829		-		1,324,829
Other charges receivable		1,043		651		2,363		7,178		-		11,235
Total other assets		6,268,477		651		2,363		1,332,007		-		7,603,498
Total assets		87,501,101	35,553	3,854		98,026,572		345,496,901		8,599,610	_!	575,178,038
Deferred outflows of resources												
Related to Pensions		3,921,674	1.516	5,622		2,814,723		2,523,559		-		10,776,578
Related to OPEB		1,961,047	-	5,999		1,644,618		1,630,213		-		6,152,877
Deferred cost on refunding			010	-		429,687		1,479,856		-		1,909,543
Total deferred outflows of resources		5,882,721	2,433	3,621		4,889,028		5,633,628		-		18,838,998
Combined assets and deferred outflows of resource	~~ ¢	93 383 833	\$ 37 98	7 475	¢	102 915 600	¢	351.130.529	¢	8.599.610	¢	594.017.036

Combined assets and deferred outflows of resources \$ 93,383,822 \$ 37,987,475 \$ 102,915,600 \$ 351,130,529 \$ 8,599,610 \$ 594,017,036

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

September 30, 2023

	Septem	ber 30, 2023				
	Electric	Gas	Water	Wastewater	Administrative	(Memo Only) Total
Liabilities						
Current liabilities						
Accounts payable	\$ 7,888,429	\$ 574,327	\$ 716,211	\$ 1,743,713	\$ 233,637	\$ 11,156,317
Due to City of Decatur general fund	60	-	485,111	184,682	462,128	1,131,981
Accrued payroll and other expense	573,494	569,139	541,243	357,371	-	2,041,247
Customer deposits	-	-	-	-	4,350,909	4,350,909
Total current liabilities	8,461,983	1,143,466	1,742,565	2,285,766	5,046,674	18,680,454
Liabilities payable from restricted assets						
Current maturities of revenue warrants	-	-	1,038,209	4,181,791	-	5,220,000
Current notes payable - other funds	-	-	177,631	-	-	177,631
Interest payable			71,118	795,218		866,336
Total liabilities payable from restricted assets			1,286,958	4,977,009		6,263,967
Noncurrent liabilities						
Long term debt payable, net of costs	-	-	15,525,210	183,807,111	-	199,332,321
Long term note payable - other funds	-	-	1,324,829	-	-	1,324,829
Compensated absences	369,158	157,705	304,632	314,852	-	1,146,347
Energy service loans payable	6,267,434	-	-	-	-	6,267,434
Net OPEB liability	7,870,845	2,535,901	5,193,183	4,262,941	-	19,862,870
Net pension liability	10,890,572	3,992,931	7,270,208	5,904,363	-	28,058,074
Other unearned credits	183,383	7,745,374	98,056	16,070	-	8,042,883
Total noncurrent liabilities	25,581,392	14,431,911	29,716,118	194,305,337		264,034,758
Total liabilities	34,043,375	15,575,377	32,745,641	201,568,112	5,046,674	288,979,179
Deferred inflows of resources						
Related to PFAS	-	-	-	11,743,168	-	11,743,168
Related to pensions	731,577	303,307	501,600	448,701	-	1,985,185
Related to OPEB	1,881,294	868,588	1,605,140	1,224,404		5,579,426
Total deferred inflows of resources	2,612,871	1,171,895	2,106,740	13,416,273		19,307,779
Combined liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	36,656,246	16,747,272	34,852,381	214,984,385	5,046,674	308,286,958
Net position						
Net investment in capital assets	48,563,006	23,206,103	67,418,057	113,625,629	1,921,778	254,734,573
Restricted	541,974	8,122,964	418,110	12,049,886	21,841	21,154,775
Unrestricted (deficit)	7,622,596	(10,088,864)	227,052	10,470,629	1,609,317	9,840,730
Total net position	<u>\$ 56,727,575</u>	<u>\$ 21,240,203</u>	<u>\$ 68,063,219</u>	<u>\$ 136,146,144</u>	<u>\$ 3,552,936</u>	<u>\$ 285,730,078</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u>\$ 93,383,822</u>	<u>\$ 37,987,475</u>	<u>\$ 102,915,600</u>	<u>\$ 351,130,529</u>	<u>\$ 8,599,610</u>	<u>\$ 594,017,036</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

	10				20		(Memo Only)	
		Electric	Gas	Water	Wastewater	Administrative	Total	
Operating revenues								
Charges for sales and services (net of								
adjustments and allowances)	\$	95,109,352	\$14,331,250	\$ 15,384,854	\$ 23,896,866	\$ -	\$ 148,722,322	
Other revenue		1,114,377	124,294	1,195,195	1,864,368		4,298,234	
Total operating revenues		96,223,729	14,455,544	16,580,049	25,761,234		153,020,556	
Operating expenses								
Costs of sales and services		80,652,235	10,494,956	6,979,162	4,236,558	-	102,362,911	
Operations expenses		1,931,586	1,073,981	1,199,152	1,754,860	-	5,959,579	
Maintenance expenses		3,490,185	350,332	578,505	558,956	-	4,977,978	
Customer service expenses		762,936	333,668	579,049	363,405	-	2,039,058	
Administrative expenses		4,215,238	2,102,101	3,272,875	3,017,530	-	12,607,744	
Depreciation expense		3,861,897	1,049,676	3,452,878	5,137,663		13,502,114	
Total operating expenses		94,914,077	15,404,714	16,061,621	15,068,972		141,449,384	
Operating income (loss)		1,309,652	(949,170)	518,429	10,692,262		11,571,172	
Non-operating revenues (expenses)								
Interest income		1,182,191	525,780	656,414	3,462,853	-	5,827,238	
Other non-operating revenue		159	277	182	993	-	1,611	
Amortization expense		-	-	37,437	(1,514)	-	35,923	
Interest expense		(2,284)	(773)	(473,586)	(4,803,454)	-	(5,280,097)	
Miscellaneous income deduction		(17)	(9)	(12)	(12)	-	(50)	
Gain (loss) on sale		-			(20,501)		(20,501)	
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)		1,180,049	525,275	220,435	(1,361,635)		564,124	
Income (loss) before transfers and								
contributions	\$	2,489,701	<u>\$ (423,895</u>)	\$ 738,863	<u>\$ 9,330,627</u>	\$ -	<u>\$ 12,135,296</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

	Electric		Gas	Water	Wastewater	Administrative	(Memo Only) Total	
Transfers and capital contributions Transfers to City of Decatur - in lieu of taxes	<u>\$ (1,8</u>	<u>84,168</u>) <u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$ (636,996</u>)	<u>\$ (850,408</u>)	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ (3,371,572)</u>	
Income (loss) before contributions	6	05,533	(423,895)	101,867	8,480,219		8,763,724	
Capital contributions			76,865	225,769	1,203,260		1,505,894	
Change in net position	e	05,533	(347,030)	327,636	9,683,479	-	10,269,618	
Total net position - beginning	56,1	22,043	21,587,233	67,735,583	126,462,665	3,552,936	275,460,460	
Total net position - ending	<u>\$</u> 56,7	27,576 \$	5 21,240,203	\$68,063,219	<u>\$ 136,146,144</u>	\$ 3,552,936	<u>\$ 285,730,078</u>	

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Electric	Gas	Water	Wastewater	Administrative	(Memo Only) Totals
Cash flows from operating activities:						
Cash received from consumers	\$ 96,485,893	\$15,351,740	\$16,411,070	\$ 25,948,244	\$-	\$ 154,196,945
Cash paid to suppliers for goods and services	(87,430,483)	(12,076,386)	(6,160,277)	(7,243,280)	234,264	(112,676,162)
Cash paid to employees for services	(4,172,875)	(1,888,006)	(6,419,502)	(3,188,879)	-	(15,669,262)
Net change in energy service loans payable	627,345	-	-	-	-	627,345
Net change in energy service loans receivable	(627,345)	-	-	-	-	(627,345)
Interest paid on customer deposits	-	-	-	-	748	748
Net change in customer deposits					71,895	71,895
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	4,882,535	1,387,348	3,831,290	15,516,084	306,907	25,924,164
Cash flows from non-capital related financing activates						
Advances between funds	-	-	(174,709)	174,709	-	-
Operating transfer out - City of						
Decatur & tax equivalents	(1,884,168)	-	(636,996)	(850,408)	-	(3,371,572)
Net cash provided (used) by non-capital						
financing activities	(1,884,168)	<u> </u>	(811,705)	(675,699)		(3,371,572)
Cash flows from capital and related						
financing activities:						
Construction and acquisition of capital assets	(4,635,376)	(1,406,859)	(5,190,838)	(14,521,126)	(128,336)	(25,882,535)
Capital contributed by customers	-	76,865	225,769	1,203,260	-	1,505,894
Principal paid on debt	-	-	(1,020,180)	(4,144,820)	-	(5,165,000)
Interest paid on debt	(2,284)	(773)	(476,136)	(4,809,841)		(5,289,034)
Net cash provided (used) by capital						,
and related financing activities	(4,637,660)	(1,330,767)	(6,461,385)	(22,272,527)	(128,336)	(34,830,675)

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Electric	Gas	Water	Wastewater	Administrative	(Memo Only) Totals
Cash flows from investing activities:						
Decrease (increase) in restricted assets	(23,312)	(1,742,257)	3,100,744	8,373,577	15,192	9,723,944
Income (expense) from other non-operating revenue	142	268	170	(19,520)	-	(18,940)
Interest received	1,182,191	525,780	656,414	3,462,853		5,827,238
Net cash provided (used) by						
investing activities	1,159,021	(1,216,209)	3,757,328	11,816,910	15,192	15,532,242
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(480,271)	(1,159,628)	315,528	4,384,768	193,763	3,254,159
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning	20,515,411	3,956,054	10,935,074	23,166,075	6,009,427	64,582,041
Cash and cash equivalents - ending	\$ 20,035,140	\$ 2,796,426	\$ 11,250,602	\$ 27,550,843	\$ 6,203,190	\$ 67,836,200
Cash and cash equivalents Unrestricted cash and cash equivalent	20,035,139	2,796,426	11,250,602	27,550,843	6,203,190	67,836,200
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$ 20,035,139	\$ 2,796,426	<u>\$ 11,250,602</u>	<u>\$ 27,550,843</u>	<u>\$ 6,203,190</u>	<u>\$ 67,836,200</u>

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Electric	Gas	Water	Wastewater	Administrative	(N	lemo Only) Totals
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash		 					
provided (used) by operating activities							
Operating income (loss)	\$ 1,309,652	\$ (949,170)	\$ 518,428	\$ 10,692,262	\$-	\$	11,571,172
Adjustments to reconcile operating income							
to net cash provided by operating activities							
Depreciation expense	4,097,030	1,115,264	3,526,227	5,426,635	209,242		14,374,398
Pension contributions in excess of actuarially							
determined pension expense	736,047	259,856	499,292	496,152	-		1,991,347
OPEB contributions in excess of actuarially							
determined OPEB expense	(470,805)	(238,972)	(393,142)	(381,764)	-		(1,484,683)
Changes in assets and liabilities:							
Receivables	375,913	973,228	(169,756)	192,561	(25,376)		1,346,570
Due from City	5,023	(77,031)	776	(5,552)	250		(76,534)
Unbilled revenues	(118,771)	-	-	-	-		(118,771)
Materials and supplies	(594,730)	(29,721)	(318,176)	(27,728)	-		(970,355)
Energy service loans receivable	(627,345)	-	-	-	-		(627,345)
Energy service loans payable	627,345	-	-	-	-		627,345
Other current assets (prepaid)	22,946	4,822	8,693	1,691	5,303		43,455
Other charges	2,317	1,448	2,540	7,656	-		13,961
Accounts payable and other accruals	(289,937)	(656,460)	(240,301)	(608,078)	26,589		(1,768,187)
Due to City	60	(445,919)	424,399	98,862	18,256		95,658
Customer deposits	-	-	-	-	72,643		72,643
Other credits	(192,210)	 1,430,003	 (27,690)	(376,613)			833,490
Net cash provided (used) by operating							
activities	<u>\$ 4,882,535</u>	\$ 1,387,348	\$ 3,831,290	<u>\$ 15,516,084</u>	\$ 306,907	\$	25,924,164

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - OPEB PLAN

September 30, 2023

Assets	2023				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	858,343			
Miscellaneous accounts receivable		109,988			
Investments					
Equity		7,729,518			
Balanced		313,895			
Fixed		1,216,805			
Other exchange products		293,208			
Total investments		9,553,426			
Net position available for benefits		10,521,757			
Liabilities					
Net position restricted for pensions	\$	10,521,757			

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - OPEB PLAN

Additions	2023
Contributions Employer	\$ 2,112,838
Investment income	
Interest and Dividend income	278,604
Realized gains (loss)	(245,445)
Net appreciation(loss) in fair value of investments	735,567
Total investment income	768,727
Total additions	2,881,565
Deductions	
Benefit payments	1,033,512
Administrative expenses	41,656
Total deductions	1,075,168
Net change in fiduciary net position	1,806,396
Net position restricted for pensions	
Beginning of year	8,715,361
End of year	<u>\$ 10,521,757</u>

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

In evaluating how to define the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur, Morgan County, Alabama, D/B/A Decatur Utilities (the Utility) for financial reporting purposes, management has considered the criteria set forth in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards.

The criteria for including organizations as component units of a reporting entity are as follows:

- The organization is legally separate (can sue and be sued in their own name.)
- The City holds the corporate powers of the organization.
- The City appoints a voting majority of the organization's board.
- The City is able to impose its will on the organization.
- The organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the City.
- There is fiscal dependency by the organization on the City.

Based on these criteria, there are no component units of the Utility. However, the Utility is considered to be proprietary funds of the City of Decatur, Alabama (the City), because the Utility has the potential to provide financial benefits or impose financial burdens on the City and because the City has the ability to impose its will on the Utility as set forth in its charter. The Utility is not a legally separate organization from the City.

These are proprietary fund financial statements and include only the financial activities of the Utility.

B. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statements Presentation

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The Utility's financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. The accounting policies of the Utility conform to applicable accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Enterprise funds distinguish operating revenues and expense from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and delivering goods in connection with the enterprise fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Utility are charges for sales to customers for sales and service. Operating expenses for the enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

Additionally, the government reports the following fiduciary funds:

The defined benefit OPEB plan which accumulates the resources for OPEB benefit payments to qualified employees.

C. Pensions

The Employees' Retirement System of Alabama (the Plan) financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. Contributions are recognized as revenues when earned, pursuant to the plan requirements. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. Expenses are recognized when the corresponding liability is incurred, regardless of when the payment is made. Investments are reported at fair value. Financial statements are prepared in accordance with requirements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Under these requirements, the Plan is considered a component unit of the State of Alabama and is included in the State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

D. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position

Revenue Recognition

Revenue and the related costs are recognized when billed to the ultimate customer. Decatur Utilities accrues unbilled revenues from the most recent meter reading dates to the end of the year in the Electric System only. Non-operating revenues are defined as those not under provision for services provided as described above.

Deposits and investments

The Utility's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Receivables and payables

Trade receivables result from unpaid billings for utility service to customers and from unpaid billings related to work performed for or materials sold to certain entities. All trade receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible accounts. The allowances for uncollectible customer accounts recorded in the proprietary funds are based on past history of uncollectible accounts and management's analysis of current accounts. Bad debts in the proprietary funds are recorded by the direct write-off method.

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as "due from other funds" or "due to other funds" on the statement of net position.

Materials and Supplies

Inventories are valued at lower of average cost or market, using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method.

Other Current Assets

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the financial statements as other current assets.

Stored Natural Gas

Natural gas is recorded at its cost when injected into the system and removed at its average cost when withdrawn from storage.

Restricted assets

Restricted assets include trust accounts held per bond indentures. The indentures state the requirements for accumulation and disbursement. Other restricted assets come from a variety of sources, including amounts to fund system enhancements and insurance policy requirements.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Capital Contributions - Aid in Construction

It is the Gas, Water and Wastewater Systems' policy to record grants in aid of construction and other amounts received as capital contributions in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position.

As permitted by industry practice, it is the Electric System's policy not to record amounts received as grants in aid of construction as capital contributions. The substance of this accounting treatment reduces construction work in progress and the cost of operating the Electric System by reducing depreciation expense and tax equivalents.

Capital assets

Property and equipment is stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is computed on the straight-line basis over the related estimated useful life of the asset, ranging from 5 to 50 years. Direct costs, such as labor, material charges, payroll taxes, insurance, transportation, depreciation, pensions and other related expenses are capitalized. These costs are accumulated in work-in-process accounts and are capitalized to the proper plant accounts at the completion of the construction activity. Retirements of units of property from service are charged to the accumulated depreciation accounts at the original cost of the units plus cost of removal. Salvage value of the units is credited to the accumulated depreciation account. The cost of maintenance, repairs, and replacement of minor items of property is charged to maintenance expense as incurred.

Depreciation expense allowed for transportation equipment and communication equipment is allocated to operating accounts and to construction work in progress as overhead is incurred.

Compensated absences

Employees are permitted to accumulate earned but unused Paid Time Off (PTO). PTO is accrued when incurred and reported as a liability. Employees may accrue a maximum of 350 hours. When 200 hours are accrued, employees have the option of cashing out any hours over 200 up to a maximum of 50 hours per calendar year. Upon separation or retirement from service, employees receive full payment for unpaid PTO.

Long-term obligations

Decatur Utilities may from time to time issue revenue bonds for system improvements. Bond issue repayment terms are stated by trust agreements and restricted assets are maintained per the trust indentures. These obligations are reported as liabilities in the proprietary fund type Statement of Net Position. Debt premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are amortized over the life of the debt using the effective interest method. Debt is reported net of the applicable premium or discount. The Utility will continue to report bond cost as an asset and amortize those over the life of the bonds instead of expensing those costs in the current year in accordance with certain provisions included in GASB Statement No. 62 – *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements.* This regulatory option as part of GASB Statement No. 65 is available due to the above mentioned cost being used for rate setting by the utility.

Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the Board will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as Restricted – Net Position and Unrestricted – Net Position in the financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Boards policy to consider Restricted – Net Position to have been depleted before Unrestricted – Net Position is applied.

Net Position

Equity is classified as Net Position and displayed in the following three components:

- Net investment in capital assets Consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any debt that is attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets; debt related to unspent proceeds or other restricted cash and investments is excluded from the determination.
- Restricted Consists of Net Position for which constraints are placed thereon by external parties, such as lenders, grantors, contributors, laws, regulations and enabling legislation, including self-imposed legal mandates, less any related liabilities.
- Unrestricted All other Net Position that do not meet the description of the above categories.

Other Post-Employment Benefits

Information about the Utility's participation in their single employer post-employment benefits plan have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the other post-employment benefits plan. For this purpose, benefits are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms of the other post-employment benefits plan.

Impacts of Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In May of 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB Statement No. 96 related to Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements. This Statement improves accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for SBITAs and is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain SBITA assets and liabilities for SBITA that previously were recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for SBITA accounting based on the foundational principle that SBITA are financings of the right to use an underlying subscription based asset. This implementation resulted in no impact on the current year or prior year financial statements.

Memo Totals

Memo total columns in the financial statements are captioned "memo total" to indicate that they are presented to facilitate financial statement analysis. Data in these columns do not present financial positions, activities, or changes in net position in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The "memo total" is also not comparable to a combination or consolidation. Inter-system eliminations have not been made in the aggregation of this data.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information

The Utility adopts flexible annual operating and capital budgets. Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. The current operating budget details the Utility's plans to earn and expend funds for charges incurred for operation, maintenance, certain interest, and general functions and other charges for the fiscal year. The capital budget details the plan to receive and expend cash basis capital contributions, special assessments, grant borrowings, and certain revenues for capital projects.

NOTE 3 - DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Deposits and Investments

Decatur Utilities pools cash bank deposits for all systems. At fiscal year end, the carrying amount of book balance was \$233,502,413. In addition, there is \$5,400 cash on hand and \$5,000 on deposit with the workers compensation carrier. The bank balances were \$234,008,613. Of the bank balances, \$500,000 was covered by federal depository insurance. The remaining balance was covered by the State of Alabama through the Security for Alabama Funds Enhancement Act (SAFE) program.

The Series 2021 Water and Wastewater system, listed in Note 3E were held by Decatur Utilities' financial institutions' trust department or agent in Decatur Utilities' name as restricted assets for the bond indentures. At year-end the investments' carrying amounts are stated at their approximate fair value. The Funds are invested in US Treasury Obligations and are secured by trust agreements associated with the bond issues.

The Series 2021 Wastewater and Water System Warrant Funds are invested in a bank investment account, which is covered by the State of Alabama through the Security for Alabama Funds Enhancement Act (SAFE) program. Additionally, the Warrant Fund is a trust account held in Decatur Utilities' name as required by the bond indenture.

OPEB Plan

The following are the asset allocations as of September 30, 2023.

			Percentage of
	Μ	arket Value	Total
Equities	\$	7,729,518	80.91%
Balanced		313,895	3.29%
Fixed income		1,216,805	12.74%
Other Exchange		293,208	3.07%
Total	\$	9,553,426	100.00%

The following investments represent more than 5% of the fiduciary net position and are not issued or explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government on September 30, 2023:

Ishares Core US aggregate Bond ETF 547,511

For the year ended September 30, 2023 the annual money-weighted rate of return on other postemployment benefits plan investments, net of OPEB plan investment expense, was (5.20) percent.

The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Fair Value Measurements: The Plan categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The Plan has the following recurring fair value measurements as of September 30, 2023:

Fair Value Measurements Using

							-9	
	Total		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level1)		Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Unobservabl Inputs (Leve 3)	
Investments by fair value level								
Equity securities								
Mutual funds	\$	5,942,663	\$	5,942,663	\$	-	\$	-
Exchange Trade Products		1,593,982		1,593,982		-		-
Common stocks		192,873		192,873		-		-
Total equity securities	\$	7,729,518	\$	7,729,518	\$	-	\$	-
Balanced funds		313,895		313,895		-		-
Fixed		1,216,805		1,216,805		-		-
Other exchange products		293,208		293,208		-		-
Total Investments at fair value	\$	9,553,426	\$	9,553,426	\$	-	\$	-

B. Receivables

Receivables as of the year end for the Utility, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts are as follows:

	Electric	Gas	Water	Wastewater		Administrative	
Customer accounts receivable	\$12,683,457	\$1,139,852	\$1,830,059	\$	2,317,652	\$	411,575
Allowance	(4,408,901)	(451,518)	(460,155)		(544,255)		
Net accounts receivable	\$ 8,274,556	\$ 688,334	\$1,369,905	\$	1,773,397	\$	411,575

C. Inter-fund Receivables and Payables and Transfers

The Electric System pays a tax equivalent to the City of Decatur based on net capital asset values at September 30 (excluding any spare transformers). The asset values are separated into two categories based on geographic location. For assets located in the City, a tax rate of \$.0453 is paid. For assets located outside the city limits, Decatur Utilities pays a tax rate of \$.0344.

Current City ordinances require the Gas System to pay a monthly sum equal to one-twelfth of the estimated one-half of the annual fiscal year net revenues of the Gas System to the City of Decatur.

Net revenue is defined per the ordinance and a mechanism to adjust estimated net revenue to actual at year-end is incorporated.

In order to comply with resolutions passed by the City of Decatur, the Water System collects and pays a monthly sum equal to \$.0505 per 1000 gallons of water charged to retail customers, and \$.1000 per 1000 gallons of water charged to wholesale customers. The Wastewater System collects and pays a monthly sum equal to \$.0205 per 1000 gallons of wastewater charged to all customers to the City General fund. In addition, the Wastewater System collects and pays \$.1350 per 1000 gallons of wastewater charged to customers to the Sewer Revolving Fund, a City Debt Service fund, as well as \$.0500 per 1000 gallons for the Sewer Enhancement Fund. The Sewer Enhancement Fund is held on the books of the Utilities' Administrative System. It is to be used for the enhancement and/or expansion of the sewer infrastructure and facilities operated by the Utility upon request of either the Municipal Utilities Board and/or the City Council of Decatur, with the written consent by resolution of the other. The balance in the Sewer Enhancement Fund at September 30, 2023 is \$16,841.

The following amounts are due from/due to the City of Decatur. These amounts include balances due for utility services provided by Decatur Utilities to the City.

	Due	Due from City		ue to City
Electric	\$	160,947	\$	60
Gas		81,760		-
Water		26,289		485,111
Sewer		26,467		184,682
Administrative (Garbage)		19,923		462,128
Total	\$	315,386	\$	1,131,981

D. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2023, was as follows:

	Beginning				
Electric System	 Balance	 Additions	 Deletions	En	ding Balance
Land	\$ 714,760	\$ -	\$ -	\$	714,760
Utility Plant	95,559,925	2,852,781	(746,985)		97,665,721
Construction in progress	1,061,541	5,632,971	(4,120,477)		2,574,035
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(49,311,565)	(4,097,030)	1,017,084		(52,391,511)
Net Electric Plant	\$ 48,024,661	\$ 4,388,722	\$ (3,850,378)	\$	48,563,005
Gas System					
Land	\$ 124,816	\$ -	\$ -	\$	124,816
Utility Plant	42,923,974	1,351,942	(101,350)		44,174,566
Construction in progress	37,971	2,411,939	(2,393,076)		56,834
Less: Accumulated depreciation	 (20,172,252)	 (1,115,264)	 137,403		(21,150,113)
Net Gas Plant	\$ 22,914,509	\$ 2,648,617	\$ (2,357,023)	\$	23,206,103

Water	Svstem
vvalei	JUJUCIN

Land	\$ 532,168	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 532,168
Utility Plant	141,262,222	1,859,322	(184,576)	142,936,968
Construction in progress	6,778,488	11,716,509	(8,275,869)	10,219,128
Less: Accumulated depreciation	 (67,586,369)	 (3,526,227)	 75,452	 (71,037,144)
Net Water Plant	\$ 80,986,509	\$ 10,049,604	\$ (8,384,993)	\$ 82,651,120
Wastewater System				
Land	\$ 1,628,772	\$ 36,984	\$ (50,613)	\$ 1,615,144
Utility Plant	201,751,962	11,841,112	(1,971,138)	211,621,936
Construction in progress	11,552,742	33,275,352	(29,901,958)	14,926,135
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(64,738,582)	(5,426,635)	1,291,387	(68,873,830)
Net Wastewater Plant	\$ 150,194,894	\$ 39,726,813	\$ (30,632,322)	\$ 159,289,385
Administrative System				
Land	\$ 71,407	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 71,407
Buildings	5,572,208	401,805	(214,186)	5,759,827
Construction in progress	273,469	297,829	(571,298)	(0)
Less: Accumulated depreciation	 (3,914,400)	 (209,242)	 214,186	(3,909,456)
Net Administration Plant	\$ 2,002,684	\$ 490,392	\$ (571,298)	\$ 1,921,778

Depreciation expense amounted to \$13,502,114 charged to operations and \$1,278,582 charged to other operating accounts and construction in progress in 2023.

Reconciliation of depreciation expense with cash flow information:

	Electric	Gas	Water	Wastewater	Administrative
Depreciation expense per					
Statement of Revenues, Expenses					
and Changes in Net Position	\$3,861,897	\$ 1,049,676	\$3,452,878	\$ 5,137,663	<u>\$</u> -
Depreciation allocated to other operating accounts and construction in progress	235,133	65,588	73,349	288,972	209,242
Depreciation expense per the Statement of Cash Flows	\$4,097,030	\$ 1,115,264	\$3,526,227	\$ 5,426,635	\$ 209,242

E. Long-term Debt

The Utility complied with all significant debt covenants and restrictions as set forth in the bond agreements across all systems.

The bonds payable for all systems contain provisions that in the event of default, the lender can exercise one or more of the following options: (1) Make all or any of the outstanding bonds payable balance immediately due and accrued interest at highest post maturity interest rate, (2) Use any remedy allowed by state or federal law.

The Utility has a \$5,000,000 line of credit with Renasant Bank with a variable per annum rate of interest equal to Wall Street prime minus one percent (1.00%). The line of credit expires on October 5, 2024. The balance outstanding of September 30, 2023 is \$0.

Electric and Gas Systems

Currently, the Electric and Gas Systems do not have outstanding long-term debt.

Water System Debt

Decatur Utilities and the City issues revenue bonds primarily to finance improvements to the Water System. These bonds are being repaid from revenues derived by Decatur Utilities from the operation of the System after payment of the reasonable and necessary expenses of maintaining the operating system. The 2020 bonds were issued at \$9,374,750. The 2021 Series A bonds were issued at \$8,405,000. Total bonds outstanding at September 30, 2023 were \$15,186,764 at interest rates ranging from 0.50% to 4.00%. The bonds are expected to mature in 2033 and 2040. The System's unamortized debt expense at September 30, 2023 was \$1,376,655.

On November 19, 2020, the Utility issued \$9,374,750 Tax Water and Sewer Revenue Warrants, Series 2020 with an average coupon of 1.78%. The Utility issued the bonds to refund total debt service of \$10,155,000 of the outstanding series Water Series 2013 and the Water Series 2012/SRF with a true interest rate cost of 1.89%. The Utility used the net proceeds along with other resources to purchase U.S. government securities. These securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service on the refunded portion of the 2013 series and the 2012 SRF series bonds. As a result, that portion of the 2013 series and 2012 SRF series bonds are considered defeased, and the Utility has removed the liabilities from its accounts. The outstanding principal of the defeased bonds is \$0 at September 30, 2023.

The refunding reduced total debt service payments over the next 12 years by \$780,250. This results in an economic gain (difference between the present values of the debt service payments on the old and new debt) of \$403,385.

The current refunding resulted in a difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt of \$557,148. The difference is reported in deferred outflows of resources in the accompanying Statement of Net Position and is being charged to operations through fiscal year 2033 using the straight-line method. Unamortized deferred cost of the Series 2020 Bonds totaled \$429,687 as of September 30, 2023.

The Wastewater System loaned to the Water System \$2,212,204, with funds made available to the System. Total loans outstanding at September 30, 2023 was \$1,502,460. The loan is expected to mature in 2031.

			Principal		
	10/1/2022	Additions	Payments	9/30/2023	Current
Water Series 2020	8,306,944	-	705,180	7,601,764	713,209
Water Series 2021	7,900,000	-	315,000	7,585,000	325,000
Premiums and Discounts	1,457,789	-	81,134	1,376,655	-
Total	17,664,733	-	1,101,314	16,563,419	1,038,209

Wastewater System Debt

Decatur Utilities and the City issues revenue bonds primarily to finance improvements to the Wastewater System. The bonds are being repaid from revenues derived by Decatur Utilities from the operation of the System after payment of the reasonable and necessary expenses of

maintaining the operating system. The 2019 bonds were issued at \$9,465,000. The 2020 bonds were issued at \$25,655,250. The 2021 Series A bonds were issued at \$64,445,000. The 2021 Series B bonds were issued at \$95,815,000. Total bonds outstanding from Series 2019, 2020, 2021A, and 2021B issues at September 30, 2023 were \$183,658,236 at interest rates ranging from 0.17% to 4.00%. The bonds are expected to mature in 2031, 2033, 2051 and 2045. The System's unamortized debt expense at September 30, 2023 was \$4,330,666.

On November 19, 2020, the Utility issued \$25,655,250 Tax Water and Sewer Revenue Warrants, Series 2020 with an average coupon of 1.78%. The Utility issued the bonds to refund total debt service of \$27,150,000 of the outstanding series Wastewater Series 2013 and the Wastewater Series 2012/SRF with a true interest rate cost of 1.89%. The Utility used the net proceeds along with other resources to purchase U.S. government securities. These securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service on the refunded portion of the 2013 series and the Series 2012 SRF bonds. As a result, that portion of the 2013 series and the 2012 SRF series bonds are considered defeased, and the Utility has removed the liabilities from its accounts. The outstanding principal of the defeased bonds is \$0 at September 30, 2023.

The refunding reduced total debt service payments over the next 12 years by \$1,494,750. This results in an economic gain (difference between the present values of the debt service payments on the old and new debt) of \$1,002,983.

The current refunding resulted in a difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt of \$1,918,837. The difference is reported in deferred outflows of resources in the accompanying Statement of Net Position and is being charged to operations through fiscal year 2033 using the straight-line method. Unamortized deferred cost of the Series 2020 Bonds totaled \$1,479,857 as of September 30, 2023.

			Principal		
	10/1/2022	Additions	Payments	9/30/2023	Current
Bonds:					
Wastewater Series 2019	7,300,000	-	745,000	6,555,000	760,000
Wastewater Series 2020	22,733,056	-	1,929,820	20,803,236	1,951,791
Wastewater Series 2021A	63,775,000	-	135,000	63,640,000	135,000
Wastewater Series 2021B	93,995,000	-	1,335,000	92,660,000	1,335,000
Premiums and Discounts	4,479,645	-	148,979	4,330,666	-
Total	192,282,701		4,293,799	187,988,902	4,181,791

Year ending			
September 30,	 Principal	 Interest	 Total
2024	\$ 5,220,000	\$ 5,198,019	\$ 10,418,019
2025	5,285,000	5,133,810	10,418,810
2026	5,355,000	5,062,280	10,417,280
2027	5,445,000	4,975,739	10,420,739
2028	5,535,000	4,881,224	10,416,224
2029-2033	29,405,000	22,680,660	52,085,660
2034-2038	32,920,000	19,173,129	52,093,129
2039-2043	37,405,000	14,684,063	52,089,063
2044-2048	42,735,000	9,350,504	52,085,504
2049-2051	 29,540,000	 1,709,053	 31,249,053
	\$ 198,845,000	\$ 92,848,479	\$ 291,693,479

Future maturities of debt across all systems are as follows:

F. Net Position

Net Position represents the differences between assets and liabilities. The Net Positions were as follows:

	Electric	Gas	Water	Wastewater	Ad	ministrative
Net invested in capital assets	\$48,563,006	\$23,206,103	\$67,418,057	\$ 113,625,629	\$	1,921,778
Restricted	541,974	8,122,964	418,110	12,049,886		21,841
Unrestricted (deficit)	7,622,596	(10,088,864)	227,052	10,470,629		1,609,317
Total net position	\$56,727,575	\$21,240,203	\$68,063,219	\$ 136,146,144	\$	3,552,936

G. Restricted Assets

The restricted assets consist of the following:

Electric System Schedule of restricted assets	<u>September 30, 2023</u>			
Medical and Life Fund	\$	541,974		
Total Restricted Assets	\$	541,974		
Gas System	Septen	nber 30, 2023		
Schedule of restricted assets				
Medical and Life Fund	\$	216,207		
Restricted for future capital projects		7,906,757		
Total Restricted Assets	\$	8,122,964		

Water System Series 2021A Series Warrant Fund: Bank Investment Account	<u>Sept</u>	ember 30, 2023
(variable interest rate)	\$	1,330,356
Series 2020 and 2021A Series Warrant Fund: U.S. Treasury Obligation Fund (variable interest rate)	·	124,914
		124,914
Medical and Life Fund		364,314
Total Restricted Assets	\$	1,819,584
Wastewater System	Septe	ember 30, 2023
Series 2019, 2020, 2021A and 2021B Series Warrant Fund: Bank Investment Account		
(Variable interest rate)	\$	143,157,880
PFAS Fund/MUB Directed		11,743,167
U.S. Treasury Obligation Fund (variable interest rate)		
Medical and Life Fund		269,203
Total Restricted Assets	\$	155,170,250
Administrative System	Sept	ember 30, 2023
Schedule of restricted assets		
Workman's Compensation - funds on deposit held by insurance administrator	\$	5,000
Sewer enhancement fund	Ψ	16,841
Total Restricted Assets	\$	21,841
		,

H. Unbilled Revenue

The Electric System, upon recommendation from TVA, records unbilled revenue as of September 30 each year to record kWh which have been charged to Decatur Utilities but not yet billed to the consumers. This unbilled revenue adjustment enables Decatur Utilities to more adequately match revenue and expenses relating to this purchased power. Decatur Utilities will leave the unbilled revenue accrual throughout the fiscal year and will adjust the amount annually at September 30th of each successive year. The balance at September 30, 2023 is \$1,609,610.

I. Accrued Leave

Accrued PTO at September 30, 2023 is as follows:

Septe	mber 30, 2023
\$	369,158
	157,705
	304,632
	314,852
	-
\$	1,146,347
	\$

J. Other Charges and Credits

Due to the volatility of the cost of natural gas, the Gas System maintains an other charges and credits account to accumulate the difference between monthly estimated gas rates and the rates based on actual cost for residential and commercial customers. Each month, Decatur Utilities estimates residential and commercial gas rates based on the anticipated cost of gas, plus an adjustment for the balance in the deferred account, plus a markup. A rolling average of 12 months is maintained. The intent of this policy is to smooth the cost of natural gas sold to customers each month.

The Gas System accrues net gains from natural gas firm take-or-pay contracts to a liability account. These funds are usually applied against residential and commercial customer rates in winter months when market rates for natural gas are generally higher.

The Gas System also maintains an annualized demand account for most firm (non-interruptible) customers. By December 1 each year, projected natural gas sales volumes and pipeline demand costs are used to calculate a unit demand price. The unit demand price is applied to the subsequent 12 months as the demand cost component of gas to firm pricing take-or-pay contracts (excludes interruptible customers). The balance in the account at December 1 is used to adjust the subsequent year's price.

NOTE 4 – OTHER INFORMATION

A. Pension Plan

Plan description: The ERS, an agent multiple-employer public employee retirement plan, was established as of October 1, 1945, pursuant to the Code of Alabama 1975, Title 36, Chapter 27 (Act 515 of the Legislature of 1945). The purpose of the ERS is to provide retirement allowances and other specified benefits for state employees, State Police, and, on an elective basis, to all cities, counties, towns, and quasi-public organizations. The responsibility for the general administration and operation of ERS is vested in its Board of Control which consists of 13 trustees. Effective October 1, 2021 Act 390 of the Legislature of 2021 will create two additional representatives and change the composure of representatives within the ERS Board of Control. The Plan is administered by the Retirement Systems of Alabama (RSA). The Code of Alabama 1975, Title 36, Chapter 27 grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the ERS Board of Control. The Plan issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.rsa-al.gov.

The ERS Board of Control consists of 13 trustees as follows:

- 1) The Governor, ex officio.
- 2) The State Treasurer, ex officio.
- 3) The State Personnel Director, ex officio.
- 4) The State Director of Finance, ex officio.
- 5) Three vested members of ERS appointed by the Governor for a term of four years, no two of whom from the same department of state government nor from any department of which an ex officio trustee is the head.
- 6) Six members of ERS who are elected by members from the same category of ERS for a term of four years are as follows:
 - a. Two retired members with one from the ranks of retired state employees and one from the ranks of retired employees of a city, county, or a public agency each of whom is an active beneficiary of ERS.
 - b. Two vested active state employees.
 - c. Two vested active employees of an employer participating in ERS pursuant § 36-27-6.

Benefits provided: State law establishes retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits and any ad hoc increase in postretirement benefits for the ERS. Benefits for ERS members vest after 10 years of creditable service. State employees who retire after attaining age 60 (52 for State Police) with 10 years or more of creditable service or with 25 years of service (regardless of age) are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Local employees who retire after attaining age 60 with 10 years or more of creditable service or with 25 or 30 years of service (regardless of age), depending on the particular entity's election, are entitled to an annual retirement benefit. Service and disability retirement benefits are calculated based on a retirement formula. In order to receive disability retirement, the member must have at least 10 years of creditable service and be actively in service. The member is offered several options for the monthly benefit distribution. Under this formula method, members of the ERS (except State Police) are allowed 2.0125% of their average final compensation (highest 3 of the last 10 years) for each year of service. State Police are allowed 2.875% for each year of State Police service in computing the formula method.

Act 377 of the Legislature of 2012 established a new tier of benefits (Tier 2) for members hired on or after January 1, 2013. Tier 2 ERS members are eligible for retirement after attaining age 62 (56 for State Police) with 10 years or more of creditable service and are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Service and disability retirement benefits are calculated based on a retirement formula. In order to receive disability retirement, the member must have at least 10 years of creditable service and be actively in service. The member is offered several options for the monthly benefit distribution. Under this formula method, Tier 2 members of the ERS (except State Police) are allowed 1.65% of their average final compensation (highest 5 of the last 10 years) for each year of service. State Police are allowed 2.375% for each year of state police service in computing the formula method.

A Local Unit employer (non-state agency) may elect to provide Tier 1 benefits to its Tier 2 employees known as Act 2019-132. These Tier 2 employees receive the same benefits as Tier 1 employees. The employees' tier status does not change. An employee's eligibility to retire is dependent on the eligibility requirements of the employee's employer. An employee with service credit with a Local Unit employer that has elected to provide Tier 1 benefits to Tier 2 employees and service credit as a regular Tier 2 employee will have a split calculation to determine the amount of the employee's retirement benefit. Service credit under Act 2019-132 would use a benefit factor of 2.0125%, and service credit not under Act 2019-132 would use a benefit factor of 1.65%. Decatur

Utilities has adopted Act 2019-132; therefore, all employees are eligible to retire with Tier 1 benefits. This is defined as a member's eligibility to receive retirement benefits being met with at least 10 years of service and has attained the age of 60 or 25 years of service credit at any age. However, Decatur Utilities maintain separate contribution rates for Tier 1 (5%) employees and Tier 2 (7.5%) employees.

Members are eligible for disability retirement if they have 10 years of credible service, are currently in-service, and determined by the RSA Medical Board to be permanently incapacitated from further performance of duty. Preretirement death benefits equal to the annual earnable compensation of the member as reported to the Plan for the preceding year ending September 30 are paid to the beneficiary.

The ERS serves approximately 853 local participating employers. The ERS membership includes approximately 186,138 participants. As of September 30, 2023, membership consisted of:

Ut	ility
\$	131
	47
	34
	180
	-
\$	392
	-

Contributions: Covered members of the ERS contributed 5% of earnable compensation to the ERS as required by statute until September 30, 2011. From October 1, 2011, to September 30, 2012, covered members of the ERS were required by statute to contribute 7.25% of earnable compensation. Effective October 1, 2012, covered members of the ERS are required by statute to contribute 7.50% of earnable compensation. Certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS contributed 6% of earnable compensation as required by statute until September 30, 2011. From October 1, 2011, to September 30, 2012, certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS contributed 6% of the ERS were required by statute to contribute 8.25% of earnable compensation. Effective October 1, 2012, certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS are required by statute to contribute 8.25% of earnable compensation. State Police of the ERS contribute 10% of earnable compensation. ERS local participating employers are not required by statute to increase contribution rates for their members.

Employers participating in the ERS pursuant to *Code of Alabama 1975, Section 36-27-6* were not required by statue to increase covered member contribution rates but were provided the opportunity to do so through Act *2011-676*. By adopting Act 2011-676 Tier 1 regular members contribution rates increased from 5% to 7.5% of earnable compensation and Tier 1 firefighters and law enforcement officers increased from 6% to 8.5% of earnable compensation.

Tier 2 covered members of the ERS contribute 6% of earnable compensation to the ERS as required by statute. Tier 2 certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS are required by statute to contribute 7% of earnable compensation. Tier 2 State Police members of the ERS contribute 10% of earnable compensation. These contributions rates are the same for Tier 2 covered members of ERS local participating employers.

The ERS establishes rates based upon an actuarially determined rate recommended by an independent actuary. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance

the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with additional amounts to finance any unfunded accrued liability, the pre-retirement death benefit and administrative expenses of the Plan. For the year ended September 30, 2023, the Utility's active employee contribution rate was 5% of covered employee payroll for tier 1 employees and 7.5% of covered employee payroll for tier 2 employees, and the Utility's average contribution rate to fund the normal and accrued liability costs was 203.42 percent of covered employee payroll.

The Utility's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended September 30, 2022 was 15.36% of pensionable pay for Tier 1 employees, and 13.78% of pensionable pay for Tier 2 employees. These required contribution rates are based upon the actuarial valuation dated September 30, 2019, a percent of annual pensionable payroll, and actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with member contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by members during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Total employer contributions to the pension plan from the System were \$1,627,316 for the year ended September 30, 2023.

Net Pension Liability

The Utility's net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2021 rolled forward to September 30, 2022 using standard roll-forward techniques as shown in the following table:

	Expected			Actual		
Total Pension Liability as of September 30, 2022 (a)	\$	61,357,149	\$	63,934,294		
Discount Rate (b)		7.45%		7.45%		
Entry Age Normal Cost for October 1, 2021 - September 30, 2022 (c)	\$	1,057,446	\$	1,057,446		
Transfers Among Employees (d)	\$	-	\$	110,413		
Actual Benefit Payments and Refunds for October 1, 2021 - September 30, 2022 (e)	\$	(4,082,594)	\$	(4,082,594)		
Total Pension Liability (f) as of September 30, 2022 [(a) x (1+(b))] + (c) + (d) + [e x (1+.5 x (b))]	\$	62,751,032	\$	65,630,587		
Difference between expected and actual experience (Gain)/Loss (g) Less Liability Transferred for Immediate			\$	2,879,555		
recognition Experience (Gain)/Loss = (g) - (h)			\$ \$	110,413 2,769,142		

Actuarial assumptions: The total pension liability as of September 30, 2022 was determined based on the annual actuarial funding valuation report prepared as of September 30, 2021. The key actuarial assumptions are summarized below:

Inflation2.75%Salary increases3.25% - 5.00%Investment rate of return*7.70%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Below-Median Tables, projected generationally using the MP-2020 scale, which is adjusted by 66-2/3% beginning with year 2019

* Net of pension plan investment expense

The actuarial assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2021, were based on the results of an actuarial study for the period October 1, 2015 through September 30, 2021.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a lognormal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are as follows:

2	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return*
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.80%
U.S. Large Stocks	32.00%	8.00%
U.S. Mid Stocks	9.00%	10.00%
U.S. Small Stocks	4.00%	11.00%
International Developed Market Stocks	12.00%	9.50%
International Emerging Market Stocks	3.00%	11.00%
Alternatives	10.00%	9.00%
Real Estate	10.00%	6.50%
Cash	5.00%	1.50%

*Includes assumed rate of inflation of 2.75%

Discount rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was the long term rate of return, 7.45%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the funding policy adopted by the ERS Board of Control. Based on those assumptions, components of the pension plan's fiduciary net position were projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

September 30, 2023

Changes in Net Pension Liability:

	Increase (Decrease)							
		Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)			Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)		
Balances at 9/30/2021	\$	61,357,149	\$		44,463,872	\$	16,893,277	
Changes for the year:								
Service cost		1,057,446			-		1,057,446	
Interest		4,419,031			-		4,419,031	
Change of assumptions		53,676			-		53,676	
Differences between expected and								
actual experience		2,769,142			-		2,769,142	
Contributions - employer		-			1,950,507		(1,950,507)	
Contributions - employee		-			791,803		(791,803)	
Net investment income		-			(5,607,813)		5,607,813	
Benefit payments, including refunds of								
employee contributions		(4,082,594)			(4,082,594)		-	
Administrative expense		-			-		-	
Transfers among employers		110,413			110,413		-	
Net changes		4,327,114			(6,837,684)		11,164,798	
Balances at 9/30/2022	\$	65,684,263	\$		37,626,188	\$	28,058,075	

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate: The following table presents the Utility's net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.45%, as well as what the Utility's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.45%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.45%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	% Decrease		1% Increase
	 (6.45 %)	(7.45 %)		 (8.45%)
Utility's net pension liability	\$ 35,342,477	\$	28,058,075	\$ 21,884,779

Pension plan fiduciary net position: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued RSA Comprehensive Annual Report for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2022. The supporting actuarial information is included in the GASB Statement No. 68 Report for the ERS prepared as of September 30, 2022. The auditor's report dated April 22, 2022 on the Schedule of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer and accompanying notes is also available. The additional financial and actuarial information is available at www.rsa-al.gov/index.php/employers/financial-reports/gasb-68-reports/.

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to Pensions

For the year ended September 30, 2023, the Utility recognized pension expense of \$3,712,158. At September 30, 2023, the Utility reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions of the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows		Defe	rred Inflows
	of Resources			Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	3,438,535	\$	1,985,185
Changes of assumptions		1,161,366		-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on				
pension plan investments		4,549,361		-
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date		1,627,316		-
Total	\$	10,776,578	\$	1,985,185

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended September 30:	
2024	\$ 2,268,699
2025	1,653,939
2026	1,010,702
2027	2,176,440
2028	54,297
Thereafter	-

B. Risk Management

The Utility is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the year ended September 30, 2023, the Utility purchased commercial insurance for all the above risks. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years and there has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage during the year.

C. Commitments and Contingencies

Under its wholesale power agreement, the Electric System is committed to purchase its electric power and energy requirement from the Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA). The rates for such purchases are subject to review periodically. Additionally, the Electric System has entered into a TVA agreement that allows customers to finance new and/or replacement HVAC units and repay on their monthly utility bill. DU serves as the collection agent for repayment of these loans. The outstanding balance of these loans receivable was \$6,267,434 and the outstanding balance due to TVA for collection of the loans was also \$6,267,434.

Occasionally, the Gas System enters into natural gas purchase commitments to purchase minimum volumes of gas at fixed prices for up to five years in advance. These futures can either be held for use in the contracted future month or cashed out at a profit and the proceeds used to reduce the cost of gas in future months. At September 30, 2023 contract commitments total \$2,423,950 for fiscal year 2024, \$2,489,100 for fiscal year 2025, \$1,796,100 for fiscal year 2026.

Decatur Utilities entered into a 30-year agreement with the Lower Alabama Gas District for the supply of 448 to 2596 MMBtu of natural gas per day at an index-based price. This agreement began December 1, 2020 and will expire November 30, 2050

Decatur Utilities entered into a 30- year agreement with Southeast Gas Authority for the supply of 62 to 275 MMBtu of natural gas per day at an index-based price. This agreement began November 1, 2021 and will expire October 31, 2051.

Decatur Utilities entered into a 30- year agreement with Southeast Gas Authority for the supply of 223 to 1,053 MMBtu of natural gas per day at an index-based price. This agreement began December 1, 2022 and will expire November 30, 2052.

Decatur Utilities entered into a 30-year agreement with Southeast Gas Authority for the supply of 87 to 2,332 MMBtu of natural gas per day at an index-based price plus a \$.02 premium. This agreement began July 1,2023 and will expire November 30, 2053.

Decatur Utilities entered into a 30-year agreement with Southeast Gas Authority for the supply of 846 to 1,730 MMBtu of natural gas per day at an index-based price. This agreement began December 1, 2023 and will expire November 30, 2053.

D. Other Post-Employment Benefits

The Utility sponsors a single-employer defined benefit health and death benefit plan, the Decatur Utilities defined benefit post-retirement medical plan.

Plan Description

Decatur Utilities provides post-employment benefits other than pension to all full time employees who retire as an eligible participant in the retirement plan described in Note 4A. These benefits are approved by the board of directors. Contribution funding is also approved by the board. Benefits provided to retirees at September 30, 2023 include:

- 1. Retiree group health/dental benefits to age 65. Retiree contributes to the premium.
- 2. Retiree Medicare Supplement policy at age 65. Retiree contributes to the premium.
- 3. Dependent group health/dental benefits to age 65. Retiree contributes to the premium.
- 4. Spouse Medicare Supplement policy at age 65. Retiree contributes to the premium. Benefit lapses at date of death of the retiree.
- 5. Retirees who have a hire date on or after 1/1/04 and are 55 or older have group health/dental for a reduced 10-year period and contribute to the premium.
- 6. Early Retirement Medical Option Employees retiring under age 55 have a reduced 10-year benefit period and contribute to the premium.
- 7. Life insurance based upon an amount agreed upon prior to retirement. Not restricted to those who retire at age 55 or older. Employees hired after January 1, 2003 do not have this benefit.

Annual OPEB Cost and Net OPEB Obligation

Changes in System's Net OPEB Liability. Changes in the System's net OPEB liability measured at September 30, 2023 are detailed in the following tables. Table 1A shows the net OPEB liability as of September 30, 2023, which is what is reported in the financial statements in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75. Total OPEB Liability was rolled forward to September 30, 2023 in order to be in compliance with GASB Statement No. 75.

				Table 1A	
Total OPEB Liability (TOL) September 30, 2022	<u> </u>	Total OPEB ability (TOL) 29,192,404	<u>(b</u> \$) Plan Fiduciary <u>Net Position</u> 8,727,882	(a) - (b) Net OPEB Liability \$ 20,464,522
Service Cost		446,733		-	446,733
Interest		1,535,758		-	1,535,758
Difference Between Actual and Expected Experiences		-		-	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-	-
Net Investment Income		-		-	-
Contributions - Employer		-		2,112,838	(2,112,838)
Contributions - members		-		-	-
Net investment income		-		471,306	(471,306)
Benefit Payments		(1,199,175)		(1,199,175)	-
Administrative Expense		-		-	-
Net Changes		783,316		1,384,969	(601,653)
Total OPEB Liability(TOL) September 30, 2023	\$	29,975,720	\$	10,112,851	\$ 19,862,869

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The valuation was based on information provided by the Utility as of October 1, 2023 and only those not frozen in the defined benefit plan.

Plan Membership

Number of Participants	
Actives (with medical coverage)	166
Actives (without medical coverage)	19
Retirees (with medical coverage)	92
Retirees (without medical coverage)	44
Beneficiaries (with medical coverage)	 3
Total Participants	 324
Annual Projected Payroll	\$ 12,213,047
Average Projected Earnings	\$ 66,016

Benefits Provided

Employees retiring after age 62 with at least 15 years of service has the option to maintain health insurance after they retire (including subsidized beneficial coverage), until they reach age 65. For anyone retiring at age 62, the Utility pays 100% of individual coverage and 0% of dependent coverage before age 65. In addition, the plan provides \$25,000 in post-retirement death benefits to retirees until they reach age 65.

Actuarial assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Salary increases	2.50%
Health Trend	Medical: 6.00% to grade uniformly to 5.50% over a 3 year period. Dental: 5.0% per annum
Actuarial Cost Method Mortality Rate	Entry age normal Pub-2010 General Headcount weighted MortalityTables with improvement Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the September 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period ending October 1, 2022.

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.40 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that the Utility's contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates.

Sensitivity of Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following represents the Net OPEB Liability calculated using the stated health care cost trend assumption, as well as what the OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the assumed trend rate:

	1% Decrease					% Increase
	5.00%			Current		7.00%
	decreasing to		6.00% decreasing		de	ecreasing to
		4.50%	to 5.50%			6.50%
Total OPEB Liability	\$	26,453,796	\$	29,975,720	\$	34,239,398
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		10,112,851		10,112,851		10,112,851
Net OPEB Liability		16,340,945		19,862,869		24,126,547

Sensitivity of Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following represents the Net OPEB Liability calculated using the stated discount rate, as well as what the Net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentagepoint lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease 4.40%		Current 5.40%		1% increase 6.40%	
Net OPEB Liability	\$	33,823,395	\$ 29,975,720	\$	26,772,903	
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		10,112,851	 10,112,851		10,112,851	
Net OPEB Liability		23,710,544	 19,862,869		16,660,052	

OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources For the year ended September 30, 2023, the System recognized OPEB expense of \$278,493. At September 30, 2023, the System reported deferred outflows of related to OPEB liability from the following sources:

-		<u>Septembe</u>	ər 30	<u>), 2023</u>
	Defe	rred Outflows	ferred Inflows	
	of	Resources	0	f Resources
Differences between expected and actual				
experience	\$	5,517,541	\$	940,902
Change of assumptions		-		4,638,523
Investment losses (gains)		635,335		
Post-measurement contribution		-		-
Total	\$	6,152,876	\$	5,579,425

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized in pension expense as follows as of the fiscal year ending September 30, 2023:

Year ending June 30,	Amortized
2024	(661,381)
2025	294,819
2026	608,269
2027	399,172
2028	(67,428)
Thereafter	-

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to discount, trend rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

Payment of Benefits. Benefits are recorded when the participant has met all of the Plan requirements to receive a benefit. At September 30, 2023 no benefits were payable and not paid.

Administrative Expenses. Qualified Plan administrative expenses are paid by the Plan. During the year ended September 30, 2023 administrative expenses paid were \$0.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET) AND RELATED RATIOS BASED ON PARTICIPATION IN THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEE PENSION PLAN RETIREMENT SYSTEMS OF ALABAMA

September 30, 2023

Total pension liability	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Service cost	\$ 1,057,446	\$ 910,080	\$ 840,218	\$ 830,571	\$ 785,826	\$ 765,318	\$ 762,211	\$ 735,009	\$ 719,118
Interest	4,419,031	4,544,535	4,218,387	4,049,796	3,861,606	3,777,084	3,701,363	3,669,670	3,551,873
Changes in benefit terms	53,676	-	355,337	-	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between actual & expected experience	2,769,142	(3,088,065)	2,446,011	675,369	976,957	(414,798)	(37,776)	(1,104,264)	-
Change of assumptions	-	1,767,960	-	-	272,995	-	1,011,888	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(4,082,594)	(3,734,235)	(3,493,226)	(3,365,784)	(3,112,066)	(2,878,582)	(3,069,854)	(2,738,647)	(2,858,415)
Transfers among employees	110,413	69,816	(10,534)	63,270	109,124	(41,676)	6,054		
Net change in total pension liability	4,327,114	470,091	4,356,193	2,253,222	2,894,442	1,207,346	2,373,886	561,768	1,412,576
Total pension liability - beginning	61,357,149	60,887,058	56,530,865	54,277,643	51,383,201	50,175,855	47,801,969	47,240,201	45,827,625
Total pension liability - ending (a)	65,684,263	61,357,149	60,887,058	56,530,865	54,277,643	51,383,201	50,175,855	47,801,969	47,240,201
Plan fiduciary net position									
Contributions - employer	1,950,507	1,630,854	1,479,041	1,457,804	1,440,567	1,415,404	1,451,760	1,481,898	1,439,683
Contributions - employee	791,803	700,082	587,421	591,191	547,638	533,792	517,917	588,751	478,274
Net investment income	(5,607,813)	8,200,831	2,071,088	941,061	3,200,475	4,038,012	3,010,348	357,511	3,314,923
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(4,082,594)	(3,734,235)	(3,493,226)	(3,365,784)	(3,112,066)	(2,878,582)	(3,069,854)	(2,738,647)	(2,858,415)
Transfers among employees	110,413	69,816	(10,534)	63,270	109,124	(41,675)	6,054	(103,901)	96,722
Net change in plan fiduciary net position - beginning	(6,837,684)	6,867,348	633,790	(312,458)	2,185,738	3,066,951	1,916,225	(414,388)	2,471,187
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	44,463,873	37,596,525	36,962,735	37,275,193	35,089,455	32,022,504	30,106,279	30,520,667	28,049,480
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	37,626,189	44,463,873	37,596,525	36,962,735	37,275,193	35,089,455	32,022,504	30,106,279	30,520,667
Net pension liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	28,058,075	16,893,277	23,290,533	19,568,130	17,002,450	16,293,746	18,153,351	17,695,690	16,719,534
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	57.28%	72.47%	61.75%	65.39%	68.68%	68.29%	63.82%	62.98%	64.61%
Covered - employee payroll	13,294,216	12,756,883	11,641,834	11,307,293	11,388,209	10,665,563	10,397,431	9,916,527	9,655,596
Net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of covered - employee payroll	211.05%	132.42%	200.06%	173.06%	149.30%	152.77%	174.59%	178.45%	173.16%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS BASED ON PARTICIPATION IN THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEE PENSION PLAN OF RETIREMENT SYSTEMS OF ALABAMA

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 1,627,316	\$ 1,857,012	\$ 1,695,643	\$ 1,469,435	\$ 1,404,907	\$ 1,391,790	\$ 1,415,401	\$ 1,451,818	\$ 1,481,882	\$ 1,439,683
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	 1,627,316	 1,857,012	 1,695,643	 1,469,435	 1,404,907	 1,391,790	 1,415,401	 1,451,818	 1,481,882	 1,439,683
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ 	\$ 	\$ -	\$ 	\$ -	\$ 	\$ 	\$ -	\$ -
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,294,216	\$ 13,294,216	\$ 12,756,883	\$ 11,641,834	\$ 11,307,292	\$ 11,388,209	\$ 10,665,563	\$ 10,397,431	\$ 9,916,527	\$ 9,655,596
Contributions as a percentage of covered - employee payroll	12.24%	13.97%	13.29%	12.62%	12.42%	12.22%	13.27%	13.96%	14.94%	14.91%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION RETIREMENT SYSTEMS OF ALABAMA

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method Amortization method Remaining amortization period Asset valuation method Inflation Salary increases Investment rate of return Entry Age Level percent closed 24 years Five year smoothed market 2.750% 3.25 - 5.00%, including inflation 7.70%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULES OF CHANGES IN THE NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

Total OPEB Liability	 2023	 2022	 2021	 2020	2019	 2018
Service cost	446,733	404,942	387,319	373,572	424,692	\$ 577,544
Interest	1,535,758	1,148,612	1,157,651	1,039,156	1,269,752	1,076,050
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	8,196,997	-	193,875	(5,687,159)	-
Changes of assumptions Benefits Payments and Refunds	 _ (1,199,175)	 (5,397,417) (1,761,260)	 - (1,047,526)	 (3,367,893) (883,341)	(1,338,994) (941,411)	 - (822,065)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability Total OPEB Liability - beginning	 783,316 29,192,404	 2,591,874 26,600,530	 497,444 26,103,086	 (2,644,631) 28,747,717	(6,273,120) 35,020,837	 831,529 34,189,308
Total OPEB Liability - ending (a)	\$ 29,975,720	\$ 29,192,404	\$ 26,600,530	\$ 26,103,086	\$ 28,747,717	\$ 35,020,837
Plan fiduciary net position						
Contributions - employer	2,112,838	1,507,635	1,741,315	8,875,780	941,411	822,065
Contributions - employee	-	285,605	-	294,342	-	-
Net investment income	471,306	(619,707)	377,073	545	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions Administrative expenses	 (1,199,175)	 (1,761,260) (42,579)	 (1,047,526) -	 (883,341)	(941,411) -	 (822,065)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position - beginning Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	1,384,969 8,727,882	(630,306) 9,358,188	1,070,862 8,287,326	8,287,326	-	-
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	 10,112,851	 8,727,882	 9,358,188	 8,287,326		
	 	 ,	 ,	 		
Net OPEB liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	19,862,869	20,464,522	17,242,342	17,815,760	28,747,717	35,020,837
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 12,518,373	\$ 12,213,047	\$ 10,840,661	\$ 10,576,255	\$ 9,259,586	\$ 9,721,892
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of Total OPEB Liability	33.74%	29.90%	35.18%	31.75%	0.00%	0.00%
Net OPEB Liability as a % of covered-employe payroll	158.67%	167.56%	159.05%	168.45%	310.46%	360.23%

These schedules are presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years which information is available.

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULES OF CONTRIBUTIONS - OPEB

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 2,112,838	\$ 1,716,035	\$ 1,741,315	\$ 2,539,943	\$ 2,416,055	\$ 2,884,814
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	2,112,838	1,507,635	1,741,315	8,875,780	941,411	822,065
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 208,400	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (6,335,837)</u>	<u>\$ 1,474,644</u>	\$ 2,062,749
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 12,518,373	\$ 12,213,047	\$ 10,840,661	\$ 10,576,255	\$ 9,259,586	\$ 9,721,892
Contributions as a percentage of covered - employee payroll	16.88%	12.34%	16.06%	83.92%	10.17%	8.46%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULES OF INVESTMENT RETURNS OPEB PLAN

For the Years Ended September 30,

Annual money-weighted rate	2023	2022	2021	2020
of return, net of investment expense	5.20%	-9.08%	4.55%	0.01%

These schedules are presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years which information is available.

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF NOTES TO OPEB REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

Notes to OPEB Required Supplementary Information

Valuation Date: Actuarially determined contribution rates for 2023 were calculated based on the October 1, 2022 actuarial valuation.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actual cost method:	Entry age	normal - leve	l percent of pay
Mortality:		General Hea ement Scale I	dcount weighted MortalityTables with MP-2021.
Turnover:	None		
		Rate of	
Retirement rates:	<u>Age</u>	<u>retirment</u>	
	50	10%	
	51-54	5%	
	55	20%	
	56-64	5%	
	65	100%	
Salary Increases Discount rate: Health Care Cost Trend Rate		rannum	de uniformly to 5.50% over a 2 year period m

SUPPLEMENTARY AND OTHER INFORMATION SECTION

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF LONG-TERM DEBT

Year Ended	2019 S Wastewate		2020 s Wastewate			Series er Warrants		Series er Warrants
September 30,	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2024	760,000	132,411	\$ 1,951,791	\$ 355,513	\$ 135,000	\$ 2,086,831	\$ 1,335,000	\$ 2,196,554
2025	780,000	117,059	1,970,101	334,434	140,000	2,082,781	1,340,000	2,190,280
2026	795,000	101,303	1,988,410	311,187	145,000	2,078,581	1,355,000	2,180,498
2027	810,000	85,244	2,014,043	283,349	155,000	2,072,781	1,370,000	2,167,625
2028	830,000	68,882	2,047,000	253,139	155,000	2,066,581	1,380,000	2,151,322
2029	840,000	52,116	2,087,281	218,135	160,000	2,060,381	1,400,000	2,132,416
2030	860,000	35,148	2,123,900	180,355	170,000	2,053,981	1,420,000	2,109,736
2031	880,000	17,776	2,160,519	139,789	175,000	2,047,181	1,450,000	2,085,312
2032	-	-	2,208,124	96,362	180,000	2,040,181	2,365,000	2,058,777
2033	-	-	2,252,067	49,771	190,000	2,032,981	2,415,000	2,013,369
2034	-	-	-	-	200,000	2,025,381	5,605,000	1,964,586
2035	-	-	-	-	205,000	2,017,381	5,725,000	1,848,563
2036	-	-	-	-	215,000	2,009,181	5,850,000	1,724,330
2037	-	-	-	-	225,000	2,000,581	5,980,000	1,591,535
2038	-	-	-	-	235,000	1,991,581	6,120,000	1,449,809
2039	-	-	-	-	240,000	1,982,181	6,275,000	1,298,645
2040	-	-	-	-	250,000	1,972,581	6,430,000	1,139,888
2041	-	-	-	-	885,000	1,962,581	6,595,000	974,637
2042	-	-	-	-	900,000	1,944,881	6,775,000	798,550
2043	-	-	-	-	920,000	1,926,881	6,960,000	612,238
2044	-	-	-	-	935,000	1,908,481	7,155,000	417,358
2045	-	-	-	-	955,000	1,889,781	7,360,000	213,440
2046	-	-	-	-	8,545,000	1,870,681	-	-
2047	-	-	-	-	8,720,000	1,699,781	-	-
2048	-	-	-	-	9,065,000	1,350,981	-	-
2049	-	-	-	-	9,430,000	988,381	-	-
2050	-	-	-	-	9,805,000	611,181	-	-
2051					10,305,000	109,491		
	\$ 6,555,000	<u>\$ 609,939</u>	\$20,803,236	\$ 2,222,033	\$63,640,000	\$50,884,234	<u>\$ 92,660,000</u>	<u>\$ 35,319,465</u>

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF LONG-TERM DEBT

Year Ended		2020 ater	ries rrant	2021 Series Water Warrant			Тс	otal	Requiremen	ts			
	Princip	al	 Interest	F	Principal		Interest		Principal		Interest	_	Total
2024	\$ 713,2	209	\$ 129,909	\$	325,000	\$	296,800	\$	5,220,000	\$	5,198,018	\$	10,418,019
2025	719,8	399	122,206		335,000		287,050		5,285,000		5,133,810		10,418,810
2026	726,5	590	113,712		345,000		277,000		5,355,000		5,062,280		10,417,280
2027	735,9	957	103,539		360,000		263,200		5,445,000		4,975,739		10,420,739
2028	748,0	000	92,500		375,000		248,800		5,535,000		4,881,224		10,416,224
2029	762,7	719	79,709		390,000		233,800		5,640,000		4,776,557		10,416,557
2030	776,1	100	65,904		405,000		218,200		5,755,000		4,663,324		10,418,324
2031	789,4	181	51,080		420,000		202,000		5,875,000		4,543,138		10,418,138
2032	806,8	376	35,212		440,000		185,200		6,000,000		4,415,732		10,415,732
2033	822,9	933	18,187		455,000		167,600		6,135,000		4,281,908		10,416,908
2034		-	-		475,000		149,400		6,280,000		4,139,367		10,419,367
2035		-	-		490,000		130,400		6,420,000		3,996,344		10,416,344
2036		-	-		510,000		110,800		6,575,000		3,844,311		10,419,311
2037		-	-		530,000		90,400		6,735,000		3,682,516		10,417,516
2038		-	-		555,000		69,200		6,910,000		3,510,590		10,420,590
2039		-	-		575,000		47,000		7,090,000		3,327,826		10,417,826
2040		-	-		600,000		24,000		7,280,000		3,136,469		10,416,469
2041		-	-		-		-		7,480,000		2,937,218		10,417,218
2042		-	-		-		-		7,675,000		2,743,431		10,418,431
2043		-	-		-		-		7,880,000		2,539,119		10,419,119
2044		-	-		-		-		8,090,000		2,325,839		10,415,839
2045		-	-		-		-		8,315,000		2,103,221		10,418,221
2046		-	-		-		-		8,545,000		1,870,681		10,415,681
2047		-	-		-		-		8,720,000		1,699,781		10,419,781
2048		-	-		-		-		9,065,000		1,350,981		10,415,981
2049		-	-		-		-		9,430,000		988,381		10,418,381
2050		-	-		-		-		9,805,000		611,181		10,416,181
2051		-	 		-		-		10,305,000		109,491		10,414,491
	\$7,601,7	764	\$ 811,959	\$	7,585,000	\$3	3,000,850	\$ ´	198,845,000	\$	92,848,479	\$2	291,693,479

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF OPERATING STATISTICS, ELECTRIC - UNAUDITED

		For The Fisc	al Years Ended S	eptember 30,	
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Revenue					
Residential (net of bad debt)	\$ 33,307,226	\$ 35,811,986	\$ 31,261,966	\$ 31,099,568	\$ 33,001,965
Commercial	7,318,629	7,813,860	7,018,996	6,752,248	7,356,455
Industrial	53,382,066	56,381,863	49,584,405	49,218,332	53,582,563
Street and outdoor lighting	982,662	979,410	913,952	925,978	947,444
Unbilled revenue	118,770	126,144	(214,518)	(1,861,590)	(511,559)
Other operating	1,114,377	1,228,312	1,141,073	1,157,437	1,065,757
Interest and other revenue	1,182,333	192,608	8,809	226,721	515,680
	<u>\$ 97,406,063</u>	<u>\$ 102,534,183</u>	<u>\$ 89,714,683</u>	<u>\$ 87,518,695</u>	<u>\$ 95,958,305</u>
Expense					
Electric power costs	\$ 80,652,235	\$ 85,621,900	\$ 74,398,307	\$ 73,742,551	\$ 82,055,526
Other operating expenses	10,399,945	7,844,066	8,218,048	6,993,378	7,143,284
Provision for depreciation	3,861,897	3,345,350	2,981,689	2,889,931	2,749,178
Transfer out - tax equivalent	1,884,168	1,881,805	1,886,797	1,888,937	1,759,694
Interest and other expense	2,284	3,879	6,093	6,603	7,426
	96,800,530	98,697,000	87,490,933	85,521,399	93,715,108
Net income (loss)	\$ 605,533	<u>\$ 3,837,183</u>	\$ 2,223,750	\$ 1,997,296	\$ 2,243,197
Financial					
Plant in service (net)	\$ 48,563,005	\$ 48,024,661	\$ 47,240,770	<u>\$ 47,134,850</u>	<u>\$ 46,845,637</u>
KWH's sold					
Residential	305,512,397	328,243,510	323,617,914	321,947,976	333,060,447
Commercial	61,617,296	65,298,760	64,306,288	61,858,836	66,118,295
Industrial	743,839,095	780,511,950	790,654,966	774,160,097	799,526,013
Other customers	5,734,090	6,006,919	6,318,830	6,477,784	6,842,264
Accrued unbilled kWh	(2,161,427)	1,489,080	2,171,400	(14,566,168)	11,383,210
Total	1,114,541,451	1,181,550,219	1,187,069,398	1,149,878,525	1,216,930,229
Number of customers					
Residential	22,871	22,772	22,770	22,739	22,621
Small commercial	3,433	3,392	3,386	3,329	3,341
Large commercial	489	506	482	497	517
Street and athletic	111	111	116	113	112
Outdoor lighting - code 78	59	61	60	56	53
	26,963	26,842	26,814	26,734	26,644
Line loss	<u>2.43%</u>	<u>2.48%</u>	<u>2.35%</u>	<u>3.43%</u>	<u>3.28%</u>
Miles of line	596.3	595.5	595.5	595.5	595.5

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF OPERATING STATISTICS, GAS - UNAUDITED

		For The Fisca	I Years Ended	September 30,	
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Revenue					
Residential (net of bad debt)	\$ 4,043,823	\$ 4,868,402	\$ 4,475,514	\$ 3,959,848	\$ 4,389,863
Commercial	2,591,461	3,622,360	3,123,769	2,610,027	3,087,103
Industrial	7,695,966	12,547,647	7,171,071	5,170,313	7,385,953
Other operating	124,294	146,952	143,536	138,512	141,252
Contributed capital	76,865	49,647	8,420	101,502	979,038
Interest and other revenue	526,048	82,894	9,456	104,872	230,549
	<u>\$ 15,058,457</u>	<u>\$ 21,317,902</u>	<u>\$ 14,931,767</u>	<u>\$ 12,085,074</u>	<u>\$ 16,213,758</u>
-					
Expense	¢ 40.404.050	¢ 45.004.500	¢ 40 500 007	ф <u>дого г</u> 4с	¢ 40.000.040
Gas purchased	\$ 10,494,956	\$ 15,994,562	\$ 10,563,287	\$ 7,850,546	\$ 10,832,210
Other operating expenses Provision for depreciation	3,860,082 1,049,676	3,215,577 1,001,924	3,309,030 972,859	2,918,626 1,014,521	2,963,896 960,624
Transfer out - tax equivalent	1,049,070	527,440	38,055	98,822	237,738
Interest and other expense	- 773	1,312	2,062	2,235	2,513
interest and other expense		1,012	2,002	2,200	2,010
	15,405,487	20,740,815	14,885,293	11,884,750	14,996,982
Net income (loss)	\$ (347,030)	\$ 577,087	\$ 46,475	\$ 200,324	\$ 1,216,776
Financial					
Plant in service (net)	\$ 23,206,103	\$ 22,914,509	\$ 22,647,013	<u>\$ 22,313,327</u>	<u>\$ 21,555,287</u>
MCF's sold					
Residential	388,225	424,566	450,048	395,826	438,721
Commercial	454,829	485,785	486,188	436,160	485,824
Industrial	906,434	887,166	861,725	851,658	968,477
Flex	574,953	678,773	721,795	719,898	770,476
Transportation	3,943,258	4,010,496	3,366,368	3,615,730	4,310,197
T-4-1	0.007.000	0 400 700	5 000 404	0 040 070	0.070.005
Total	6,267,699	6,486,786	5,886,124	6,019,272	6,973,695
Number of customers					
Residential	11,862	11,800	11,790	11,821	11,898
Commercial	1,650	1,649	1,644	1,643	1,656
Industrial	32	30	30	30	30
Flex	2	2	2	2	2
Transportation	10	10	10	10	10
	13,556	13,491	13,476	13,506	13,596
Loss percentage	<u>0.31%</u>	<u>0.12%</u>	<u>1.23%</u>	<u>0.83%</u>	<u>1.10%</u>
Miles of mains	426	425	423	423	421

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF OPERATING STATISTICS, WATER - UNAUDITED

	For The Fiscal Years Ended September 30,				
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Revenue					
Residential (net of bad debt)	\$ 5,918,968	\$ 5,684,550	\$ 5,600,056	\$ 5,720,277	\$ 5,702,132
Commercial	1,955,173	1,847,846	1,819,190	1,790,979	1,888,585
Industrial	4,863,613	4,725,182	4,570,163	4,544,609	4,809,554
Resale	2,505,883	2,534,038	2,230,857	2,211,147	2,272,387
Other operating	1,336,413	1,338,568	1,206,196	1,283,338	1,260,803
Capital contributions	225,769	303,260	471,236	83,722	2,754,770
Interest and other revenue	656,584	131,683	13,805	169,104	373,646
	<u>\$ 17,462,402</u>	<u>\$ 16,565,127</u>	<u>\$ 15,911,503</u>	<u>\$ 15,803,176</u>	<u>\$ 19,061,877</u>
Expense					
Treatment expense	6,979,162	6,216,016	5,124,185	4,719,146	4,920,341
Other operating expenses	5,629,581	4,403,601	4,637,642	4,140,785	3,825,595
Provision for depreciation	3,452,878	3,466,502	3,315,943	3,325,131	3,217,884
Transfer out - tax equivalent	636,996	647,096	600,261	600,906	629,903
Interest and other expense	436,149	453,760	500,040	390,960	512,926
	17,134,766	15,186,975	14,178,071	13,176,927	13,106,649
Net income (loss)	\$ 327,636	<u>\$ 1,378,152</u>	<u>\$ 1,733,433</u>	\$ 2,626,249	\$ 5,955,228
Financial					
Plant in service (net)	<u>\$ 82,651,120</u>	\$ 80,986,508	\$ 77,078,655	\$ 74,526,588	\$ 74,070,102
Gallons sold (1000's)					
Residential	1,416,758	1,456,669	1,403,338	1,495,624	1,493,953
Commercial	982,398	961,158	943,228	919,237	1,005,110
Industrial	5,299,192	5,237,989	5,049,337	5,035,465	5,354,945
Resale	2,482,297	2,604,771	2,267,535	2,246,642	2,323,516
Total	10,180,645	10,260,587	9,663,438	9,696,968	10,177,524
Number of customers					
Residential	22,269	22,319	22,260	22,243	22,141
Commercial	3,379	3,333	3,269	3,241	3,253
Industrial	87	88	89	92	93
Resale	10	10	10	9	9
	25,745	25,750	25,628	25,585	25,496
Loss percentage	<u>10.00%</u>	<u>3.57%</u>	<u>4.62%</u>	<u>5.12%</u>	<u>11.66%</u>
Miles of mains	495	494	494	492	492
Fire hydrants in service	2,130	2,127	2,117	2,065	2,060
Capacity of storage tanks (1000's)	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF OPERATING STATISTICS, WASTEWATER - UNAUDITED

		For The Fiscal Years Ended September 30,				
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	
Revenue						
Residential (net of bad debt)	\$ 9,540,932	\$ 8,491,105	\$ 6,652,194	\$ 4,785,839	\$ 4,779,453	
Commercial	4,056,964	3,705,788	3,305,059	2,767,247	2,848,077	
Industrial	10,169,026	10,417,728	8,157,252	7,933,508	8,433,810	
Government agencies	129,944	122,091	94,117	259,009	247,074	
Other operating	1,864,368	1,830,378	1,595,663	1,446,518	1,555,023	
Capital contributions	1,203,260	414,057	441,477	1,060,996	174,129	
Interest and other revenue	3,463,846	7,145,238	(47,596)	253,200	712,348	
	0,400,040	1,140,200	(+1,000)	200,200	112,040	
	\$ 30,428,340	<u>\$ 32,126,386</u>	<u>\$ 20,198,166</u>	<u>\$ 18,506,318</u>	<u>\$ 18,749,914</u>	
Expense						
Treatment expense	4,236,558	3,818,529	3,741,516	3,680,867	3,583,700	
Other operating expenses	5,694,751	4,729,805	4,758,884	4,298,749	4,074,918	
Provision for depreciation	5,137,663	4,974,469	4,902,836	4,775,242	4,453,408	
Transfer out - tax equivalent	850,408	949,380	797,406	845,713	882,774	
Interest and other expense	4,825,481	4,839,560	2,768,130	1,131,565	1,257,942	
	<u> </u>					
	20,744,861	19,311,743	16,968,772	14,732,136	14,252,741	
Net income (loss)	<u>\$ 9,683,479</u>	<u>\$ 12,814,643</u>	<u>\$ 3,229,393</u>	\$ 3,774,182	<u>\$ 4,497,173</u>	
Financial						
Plant in service (net)	\$ 159,289,385	\$150,194,894	\$138,243,255	\$136,148,847	\$133,995,972	
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u></u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Gallons billed (1000's)						
Residential	923,576	920,676	947,924	938,526	935,995	
Commercial	781,210	753,014	750,912	732,283	760,031	
Industrial	2,400,906	2,474,420	2,140,850	2,276,144	2,442,665	
Government agencies	31,909	34,250	37,893	166,423	160,924	
6		<u>.</u>	<u>.</u>		<u> </u>	
Total	4,137,601	4,182,360	3,877,579	4,113,376	4,299,615	
Number of customers						
Residential	18,621	18,467	18,396	18,366	18,249	
Commercial	2,386	2,349	2,283	2,247	2,260	
Industrial	74	75	75	78	78	
Government agencies	1	1	1	1	1	
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	·	<u> </u>		
	21,082	20,892	20,755	20,692	20,588	
Miles of mains	379	377	377	375	374	

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Grant Number	Federal CFDA No.	Expenditures
Federal Awards			
United States Department of Education Passed through the State of Alabama Education Stabilization Fund	63-6001238	84.425	<u>\$ 24,250</u>
Total Federal Awards			<u>\$ 24,250</u>

The above is reported under the modified accrual basis of accounting whereby revenues are recorded when measurable and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred.

Note 1: The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards summarizes the expenditures of the Utility under the programs of the Federal government for the year ended September 30, 2023. The Schedule is presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting.

Note 2: Indirect Cost Rate: Decatur Utilities has elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE SECTION



Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

Board of Directors Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur, Morgan County, Alabama Decatur, Alabama

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur, Morgan County, Alabama, an enterprise fund of the City of Decatur Alabama, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 10, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Municipal Utilities Board of Decatur's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

ATA CPAs + Advisors PLLC

Jackson, Tennessee January 10, 2024

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS

September 30, 2023

No current year findings reported.

MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF DECATUR SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

September 30, 2023

No prior year findings reported.